

Registration number NI025290

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION
Company limited by guarantee
Annual Report and Financial Statements
for the year ended 31 March 2025

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION

Directors' Report for the year ended 31 March 2025

Report of the Trustees (incorporating the directors' report) for the year ended 31st March 2025.

The trustees are pleased to present their annual directors' report together with the financial statements of the charity for the year ending 31 March 2025 which are also prepared to meet the requirements for a directors' report and accounts for Companies Act purposes.

The financial statements comply with the Charities Act (NI) 2008, the Companies Act 2006, the Articles of Association, and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland published in October 2019.

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

NIC Charity registration number:	NIC104991
Company registration number:	NI25290
HMRC charity number:	XR73713
Registered office:	9 University Street, Belfast, BT7 1FY

Advisors

Auditors	McCreery Turkington Stockman LTD, 1 Lanyon Quay, Belfast, BT1 3LG
Bankers	Danske Bank

Directors and Trustees

The directors of the charitable company (the charity) are its trustees for the purpose of charity law. The Trustees and officers serving during the year and since the year end were as follows:

Trustees	Chris O'Connell	Chairperson (appointed 14 November 2023)
	Michael Robinson	Vice-Chair (appointed November 2020)
	Jennifer Timmons	Treasurer (appointed 16 April 2024)
	Deborah McLaughlin	Secretary (appointed 13 February 2024)
	Alison MacKenzie	(appointed 14 November 2023)
	Calum McGeown	(appointed 27 June 2023)
	Cara McLoughlin	(appointed 6 December 2022)
	Kevin Daly	(resigned 25 March 2025)
	Jamal Iweida	(resigned 10 June 2025)
	Nuala McAdams	Treasurer (resigned 19 November 2024)

Secretary	[Deborah McLaughlin] (appointed 13 February 2024)
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Key management personnel

Director	[Stephen McCloskey]
Finance Support	[Clarke & Co]

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION

Directors' Report for the year ended 31 March 2025

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

The purposes of the charity are:

- To use education to challenge the root causes of global inequality and injustice.
- To enable public action on global justice issues at all levels and in all sectors of society.

In shaping our objectives for the year and planning our activities, the trustees have considered the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit.

The strategies employed to achieve the charity's aims and objectives are:

- To influence and strengthen development education practice;
- To increase and deepen public engagement with development education;
- To create positive change for development education at policy level;
- To maintain and develop the Centre for Global Education's capacity and sustainability.

The Centre for Global Education has benefited greatly from the services of volunteers in 2024-25 including a full-time German volunteer, Frieda Veersmann, placed in the Centre by Eirene, a German human rights organisation. We highly value their input and accord them all possible opportunities for capacity-building and self-development.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

In 2024-25, the Centre for Global Education has:

- Published two issues of our peer reviewed, online, open access journal titled *Policy and Practice: A Development Education Review*, which in 2024 had a global audience of 347,542 web site visitors and 199,402 unique visits. The journal is a unique learning tool which has been funded by Irish Aid since 2005 and, in 2025, celebrated its 20th anniversary. The journal continues to be made available on a stand-alone web platform at www.developmenteducationreview.com. Funding has been received from Irish Aid's Global Citizenship Education fund for the journal to May 2028.
- Organised two webinars based on the content of Issues 38 and 39 of *Policy and Practice: A Development Education Review*. A [webinar](#) on "Development Education and Migration" was held on 14 May 2024 and a [webinar](#) on "Development Education Silences" was held on 19 November 2024.
- Produced six new episodes of the Centre for Global Education podcast called "Reimagining Development" as part of the Irish Aid capacity-building project. The podcast discusses new ways of thinking about and practicing global education and international development with leading thinkers, activists, authors and practitioners in both sectors. All episodes are available from Spotify at: <https://podcasters.spotify.com/pod/show/CGE-Belfast>
- Delivered year one of a two-year CGE [programme](#) funded by NIPSA's Global Solidarity Fund which provided education services and psycho-social support to 100 Palestinian and Syrian refugee children aged 12-16 years in three Palestinian refugee camps in Lebanon: Burj Barajneh, El Buss and Rashidieh.
- Delivered a one-year project in Ein El-Hilweh refugee camp in Saida, Lebanon that provided education and psychosocial support to 45 children aged 12 years. The project was funded by the Irish National Teachers' Organisation (INTO) between December 2024 and June 2025.
- Received a grant from the Halifax Foundation Empowerment Programme to commission a research report titled "Poverty in Northern Ireland: From the Local to the Global". The research aims to discern the main drivers of poverty, persistent trends and make informed recommendations that could support effective anti-poverty policy interventions.
- Commissioned a research report in partnership with Financial Justice Ireland that is investigating why the global education and international development sectors do not give explicit attention to systemic

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Directors' Report for the year ended 31 March 2025

(economic) root causes of poverty and inequality, and to identify possible opportunities to extend the attention they give to this through formal and non-formal education. The research is funded by Financial Justice Ireland.

- Worked in partnership with the Irish NGO, Comhlámh, to deliver a one year project funded by the Shared Island Civic Society Fund titled “Cultivating a Community of Practice: Advancing Peace and Inclusion in Ireland's Fight Against Racism and Sectarianism”.
- The Centre for Global Education received a grant of €16,000 to deliver 18 twilight training sessions to senior leaders and teachers in 18 post-primary schools. This project is funded by the WorldWide Global Schools over two years. The year two grant of €16,000 will be received in October 2025.
- Centre for Global Education worked in partnership with development education networks in the north and south of Ireland, Britain, Europe and the global South including: the Irish Development Education Association (IDEA); Dóchas, the Irish Association of Non-Governmental Development Organisations; the Coalition of Aid and Development Agencies (CADA); Development Education Research Centre (DERC); Development Studies Association of Ireland (DSAI); Global Education Network Europe (GENE); Academic Network on Global Education and Learning (ANGEL) and the Women’s Program Association in Lebanon.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

The Centre is currently in receipt of a three-year grant (1 June 2025 – 31 May 2028) totalling €220,000 from Irish Aid which supports the publication of our bi-annual journal *Policy and Practice*. We received funding of €70,000 for year one of the Irish Aid-funded programme covering the period 1 June 2025 to 31 May 2026. The Centre received €11,500 as the first instalment of a two year grant (€23,000 in total) from NIPSA for an education and psychosocial support project for 100 children in three Palestinian refugee camps in Lebanon to September 2024. The Centre received a grant of €10,000 from the Irish National Teachers’ Organisation for a one-year project in Lebanon that will provide education and psychosocial support services to 45 children aged 12-16 years to June 2025. The Centre received a grant of €13,390.00 from the Halifax Foundation in September 2024 to commission research on poverty in Northern Ireland from 2020-24.

Reserves policy and going concern

The Centre for Global Education Reserves Policy has a target of €37,557.31. The policy is based on a scenario where the Director may be facing redundancy and the Centre seeks to secure his employment over three months as well as provide redundancy costs. This policy allows the Centre to keep the Director on the payroll during a possible transitional period to another programme or as the Centre seeks to secure funds from an alternative source. An analysis of the Reserves total is below.

Staff costs (full capacity three months)	11,123.73
Overheads (three months)	4,681.18
Redundancy Costs	21,752.40
Total:	<u>€37,557.31</u>

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

The Centre for Global Education continues to seek funding from non-traditional sources of funding to resource our [Strategic Plan](#) to December 2026 and beyond. We have received a grant from WorldWide Global Schools of €32,000 to provide Professional Development Training to 72 teachers in 18 post-primary schools per annum in 2024-25. We received a grant of €13,390 in August 2024 from the Halifax Foundation to commission research in 2025 on the drivers of poverty in Northern Ireland. We received a grant of €10,000 from INTO to deliver an education programme for 100 Palestinian and Syrian children living in Ein El-Hilweh camp in Lebanon from December 2024 to June 2025. We have received a two-year grant of €23,000 from NIPSA to provide formal education classes to 100 Palestinian and Syrian children aged 12-16 years resident in Burj Barajneh refugee camp in Beirut, and El Buss and Rashidieh refugee camps in Tyre, Lebanon in 2024-25. The

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Directors' Report for the year ended 31 March 2025

Centre has received a three year grant from Irish Aid to support publication of our journal, *Policy and Practice: A Development Education Review*, to May 2028.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing Document

Centre for Global Education is a company limited by guarantee governed by its Articles of Association which were revised and updated in 2023 and adopted by Special Resolution on 03 July 2023. Centre for Global Education is a registered charity with the Charity Commission for Northern Ireland.

Appointment of trustees

The Chairman and the Trustees appoint new Trustees as needed. New Trustees are recruited on the relevance of their professional skills, and their potential to be able to make a helpful contribution to the governance of the charity. As part of the recruitment process they are made aware of a Trustees' legal obligations under charity and company law, the content of the Articles of Association, the committee and decision making processes, the business plan and recent financial performance of the charity.

Once the potential new Trustee has agreed to be considered for appointment to the role, the Trustees meet to review and to vote on the candidates' suitability for appointment. If there is unanimous agreement, they can be co-opted at an ordinary Management Board meeting.

Trustee induction and training includes:

- Induction into the Code of Corporate Governance;
- Induction into the Dóchas Guide to Ethical Communications and the IDEA Code of Good Practice in Development Education;
- Sharing of key documents including governance documents, the roles and responsibilities of office bearers and strategic objectives for the organisation.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The directors consider the board of directors, who are the charity's trustees, and the senior management team comprise the key management personnel of the charity in charge of directing and controlling, running and operating the charity on a day to day basis. All directors give of their time freely and no director received remuneration in the year.

The pay of the senior staff is reviewed annually and normally increased in accordance with average earnings. In view of the nature of the charity, the directors benchmark against pay levels in other similar size charities run on a voluntary basis.

Organisation structure and how charity makes decisions

The board of trustees, which can have up to 11 members, administers the charity. The board normally meets quarterly. A Director is appointed by the trustees to manage the day-to-day operations of the charity. To facilitate effective operations, the Director has delegated authority, within terms of delegation approved by the trustees, for operational matters including finance and direct charitable activities.

Relationships with related parties

None of our trustees receive remuneration or other benefit from their work with the charity.

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Directors' Report for the year ended 31 March 2025

Risk management

The trustees have a risk management strategy which comprises:

- an annual review of the principal risks and uncertainties that the charity faces;
- the establishment of policies, systems and procedures to mitigate those risks identified in the annual review; and
- the implementation of procedures designed to minimise or manage any potential impact on the charity should those risks materialise.

<i>Risks</i>	<i>Mitigation</i>
Lack of freestanding reserves	The Centre for Global Education's freestanding reserves in March 2025 amounted to £6,872. The Centre is working hard at drawing down funds from non-traditional donors and in 2024 received first time grants from the Halifax Foundation and WorldWise Global Schools.
Dependence on small number of donors	The Centre is trying to diversity its funding base and in June 2025 joined a fund consortium of NGOs that submitted a funding application to the European Commission's "Cooperation with EU citizens and Youth in the United Kingdom" Fund.
Lack of funding from the British government for global education activities in the UK.	The Centre has supported publication of an advocacy document called <i>The Case for Global Learning in the UK</i> , which sets out the case for the British government reintroducing global education funding. It was launched in Westminster in July 2025.

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TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES IN RELATION TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The charity trustees (who are also the directors of Centre for Global Education for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and the income and expenditure of the charity for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

STATEMENT AS TO DISCLOSURE TO OUR AUDITORS

Each of the persons who is a trustee at the date of approval of this report confirms that:

- so far as each trustee is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the charity's auditor is unaware; and
- each trustee has taken all steps that they ought to have taken as a trustee to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditor is aware of that information.

AUDITOR

McCreery Turkington Stockman LTD are deemed to be re-appointed under section 487(2) of the Companies Act 2006.

Signed by order of the trustees on the 9th December 2025

Jennifer Timmons

Jennifer Timmons (Dec 11, 2025 08:24:01 GMT)

Director

Jennifer Timmons

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION

Independent auditors' report to the members of Centre for Global Education

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION for the year ended 31 March 2025 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet and notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 March 2025 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, for the Year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate. Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue. Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the accounts and our auditors report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the accounts, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the accounts or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

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Independent auditors' report to the members of CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION continued

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of our audit: the information given in the trustees' Report, which includes the directors' report prepared for the purposes of company law, for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and the directors' report included within the trustees' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; and
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of trustees' Responsibilities, the trustees, who are also the Directors of the charity for the purpose of company law, are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the committee determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the accounts, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

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Extent to which the audit was capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

We identified the areas of laws and regulations that could reasonably be expected to have a material effect on the financial statements and risks of material misstatement due to fraud, using our understanding of the entity's industry, regulatory environment and other external factors and inquiry with the Trustees. In addition, our risk assessment procedures included: inquiring with the Trustees as to the charities policies and procedures regarding compliance with laws and regulations and prevention and detection of fraud; inquiring whether the Trustees have knowledge of any actual or suspected non-compliance with laws or regulations or alleged fraud; inspecting the charities regulatory and legal correspondence; and reading Board minutes.

We discussed identified laws and regulations, fraud risk factors and the need to remain alert among the audit team.

The charity is subject to laws and regulations that directly affect the financial statements charity and financial reporting legislation. We assessed the extent of compliance with these laws and regulations as part of our procedures on the related financial statement items, including assessing the financial statement disclosures and agreeing them to supporting documentation when necessary.

The charity is subject to many other laws and regulations where the consequences of non-compliance could have a material effect on amounts or disclosures in the financial statements, for instance through the imposition of fines or litigation. We identified the following areas as those most likely to have such an effect: health and safety, anti-bribery, employment law, environmental law.

Auditing standards limit the required audit procedures to identify non-compliance with these non-direct laws and regulations to inquiry of the Trustees and inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any. These limited procedures did not identify actual or suspected non-compliance.

We assessed events or conditions that could indicate an incentive or pressure to commit fraud or provide an opportunity to commit fraud. As required by auditing standards, we performed procedures to address the risk of management override of controls. On this audit we do not believe there is a fraud risk related to revenue recognition. We did not identify any additional fraud risks.

In response to risk of fraud, we also performed procedures including: identifying journal entries to test based on risk criteria and comparing the identified entries to supporting documentation; evaluating the business purpose of significant unusual transactions; assessing significant accounting estimates for bias; and assessing the disclosures in the financial statements.

Owing to the inherent limitations of an audit, there is an unavoidable risk that we may not have detected some material misstatements in the financial statements, even though we have properly planned and performed our audit in accordance with auditing standards. For example, the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations (irregularities) is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely the inherently limited procedures required by auditing standards would identify it.

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In addition, as with any audit, there remains a higher risk of non-detection of irregularities, as these may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls. We are not responsible for preventing non-compliance and cannot be expected to detect non-compliance with all laws and regulations.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the accounts is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <http://www.frc.org.uk/auditors-responsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

The purpose of our audit work and to whom we owe our responsibilities

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Richard McClay FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of McCreery Turkington Stockman LTD
Chartered Accountants
Registered Auditors
1 Lanyon Quay
Belfast
BT1 3LG

MTS

[MTS \(Dec 10, 2025 09:47:39 GMT\)](#)

9th December 2025

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION

**Statement of Financial Activities (Including Summary Income and Expenditure Account)
for the year ended 31 March 2025**

		Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total	Total
		2025	2025	2025	2024
		£	£	£	£
Income from:	Notes				
Charitable activities	4	1,525	116,154	117,679	89,988
Total incoming resources		<u>1,525</u>	<u>116,154</u>	<u>117,679</u>	<u>89,988</u>
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities	5	(8,030)	(106,195)	(114,225)	(118,155)
Total expenditure		<u>(8,030)</u>	<u>(106,195)</u>	<u>(114,225)</u>	<u>(118,155)</u>
Net income before transfers		<u>(6,505)</u>	<u>9,959</u>	<u>3,454</u>	<u>(28,167)</u>
Net incoming resources		<u>(6,505)</u>	<u>9,959</u>	<u>3,454</u>	<u>(28,167)</u>
Fund balances brought forward		13,377	17,570	30,947	59,114
Fund balances carried forward		<u>6,872</u>	<u>27,529</u>	<u>34,401</u>	<u>30,947</u>

All of the above results are derived from continuing gains and losses recognised in the year are included above.

The notes on pages 13 to 21 form an integral part of these financial statements.

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**Balance sheet
as at 31 March 2025**

		2025		2024	
Notes	£	£	£	£	£
Current assets					
Debtors	9	-		793	
Cash at bank and in hand		37,292		33,900	
		37,292		34,693	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year					
	10	(2,891)		(3,746)	
Net current assets			34,401		30,947
Net assets			34,401		30,947
Funds					
Unrestricted funds	11		6,872		13,377
Restricted funds	11		27,529		17,570
Total funds			34,401		30,947

The financial statements were approved by the Directors on 9 December 2025 and signed and approved for issue on its behalf by

Jennifer Timmons

Jennifer Timmons (Dec 11, 2025 08:24:01 GMT)

Director

Jennifer Timmons

The notes on pages 13 to 21 form an integral part of these financial statements.

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025

1. Accounting policies

Company information

Centre for Global Education is a Company limited by guarantee, registered in Northern Ireland. The address of the registered office is 9 University Street, Belfast, BT7 1FY.

1.1. Accounting convention

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the charity's Memorandum and Articles of Association, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland published in October 2019". The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the company. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

1.2. Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3. Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of their charitable objectives.

Restricted funds are subject to specific conditions by donors or grantors as to how they may be used. The purposes and uses of the restricted funds are set out in the notes to the financial statements.

1.4. Incoming resources

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Legacies are recognised on receipt or otherwise if the charity has been notified of an impending distribution, the amount is known, and receipt is expected. If the amount is not known, the legacy is treated as a contingent asset.

Investment income is recognised once the income has been declared and notified to bank accounts.

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Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025

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1.5. Resources expended

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis.

Expenditure is recognised where there is a legal or constructive obligation to make payments to third parties, it is probable that the settlement will be required, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

1.6. Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost less residual value of each asset over its expected useful life, as follows:

Fixtures, fittings and equipment	-	25% to 33% straight line
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The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset, and is recognised in the statement of financial activities.

1.7. Impairment of fixed assets

At each reporting end date, the charity reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any).

1.8. Cash at bank and in hand

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

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Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025

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1.9. Financial Instruments

The charity has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charity's balance sheet when the charity becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors and bank loans are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of operations from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially and subsequently at transaction price.

1.10. Taxation

The charity is an exempt charity within the meaning of Schedule 3 of the Charities Act 2011 and is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

1.11. Employee benefits

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Termination benefits are recognised immediately as an expense when the charity is demonstrably committed to terminate the employment of an employee or to provide termination benefits.

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025

..... continued

1.12. Retirement benefits

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit schemes are charged as an expense as they fall due.

2. Net incoming resources for the year	2025	2024
	£	£
Auditors' remuneration	1,880	3,660

3. Employees

Number of employees

The average monthly numbers of employees during the year were:

Staff	1	2
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Employment costs

	2025	2024
	£	£
Wages and salaries	43,604	51,734
Pension costs	2,180	2,587
	<u>45,784</u>	<u>54,321</u>

There were no employees earning over £60,000 in the two years ended 31 March 2025.

The charity trustees were not paid or received any other benefits from employment with the charity, neither were they reimbursed expenses during the year (2024: £Nil).

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION

**Notes to the financial statements
for the year ended 31 March 2025**

..... continued

	Unrestricted 2025 £	Restricted 2025 £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
4. Charitable activities				
Charitable Activities				
Irish Aid- Dept of Foreign Affairs	-	62,993	62,993	64,276
NIPSA	-	12,500	12,500	11,500
INTO	-	9,935	9,935	9,986
Halifax	-	13,390	13,390	-
Worldwise Global Schools	-	13,030	13,030	-
Comhlamh	-	4,306	4,306	-
Other income	1,525	-	1,525	4,226
	1,525	116,154	117,679	89,988
	1,525	116,154	117,679	89,988

In 2024 of the total charitable income £4,226 was attributable to unrestricted income funds with the balance £85,762 adding to the restricted funds.

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION

**Notes to the financial statements
for the year ended 31 March 2025**

..... continued

	Unrestricted 2025 £	Restricted 2025 £	Total 2025 £	Total 2024 £
5. Total resources expended				
Costs directly allocated to charitable activities				
Global Education	8,030	92,256	100,286	93,651
Support costs	-	13,939	13,939	24,504
	8,030	106,195	114,225	118,155
Analysis by fund				
Restricted funds			106,195	
Unrestricted funds			8,030	
			114,225	
For the year ended 31 March 2024				
Restricted funds				88,493
Unrestricted funds				29,662
				118,155
6. Analysis of support costs			2025	2024
			£	£
Staff costs			6,195	14,730
Governance costs			7,744	9,774
			13,939	24,504
7. Pension costs				

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme in respect of the employees. The scheme and its assets are held by independent managers. The pension charge represents contributions due from the company and amounted to £2,180 (2024 - £2,587).

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION

**Notes to the financial statements
for the year ended 31 March 2025**

..... continued

8. Tangible fixed assets	Fixtures, fittings and equipment £	Total £
Cost		
At 1 April 2024	39,367	39,367
At 31 March 2025	<u>39,367</u>	<u>39,367</u>
Depreciation		
At 1 April 2024	39,367	39,367
At 31 March 2025	<u>39,367</u>	<u>39,367</u>
9. Debtors	2025 £	2024 £
Prepayments and accrued income	<u> -</u>	<u> 793</u>
10. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2025 £	2024 £
Other creditors	251	346
Accruals and deferred income	<u>2,640</u>	<u>3,400</u>
	<u>2,891</u>	<u>3,746</u>

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION

**Notes to the financial statements
for the year ended 31 March 2025**

..... continued

11. Analysis of charitable funds:

	Balance 1 April 2024	Incoming Resources	Outgoing Resources	Transfers	Balance 31 March 2025
Unrestricted Funds					
General fund	13,377	1,525	(8,030)	-	6,872
	<u>13,377</u>	<u>1,525</u>	<u>(8,030)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,872</u>
Restricted funds					
Irish Aid	6,663	62,993	(59,678)	-	9,978
NIPSA	-	12,500	(12,500)	-	-
Trocaire	2,475	-	(2,475)	-	-
Concern	8,432	-	(8,432)	-	-
INTO	-	9,935	(9,935)	-	-
Halifax	-	13,390	(5,832)	-	7,558
WorldWise Global Schools	-	13,030	(5,005)	-	8,025
Comhlamh	-	4,306	(2,338)	-	1,968
	<u>17,570</u>	<u>116,154</u>	<u>(106,195)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>27,529</u>
Total funds	<u>30,947</u>	<u>117,679</u>	<u>(114,225)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>34,401</u>

	Balance 1 April 2023	Incoming Resources	Outgoing Resources	Transfers	Balance 31 March 2024
Unrestricted Funds					
General fund	38,813	4,226	(29,662)	-	13,377
	<u>38,813</u>	<u>4,226</u>	<u>(29,662)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>13,377</u>
Restricted funds					
Irish Aid	8,854	64,276	(66,467)	-	6,663
NIPSA	540	11,500	(12,040)	-	-
Trocaire	2,475	-	-	-	2,475
Concern	8,432	-	-	-	8,432
INTO	-	9,986	(9,986)	-	-
	<u>20,301</u>	<u>85,762</u>	<u>(88,493)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,570</u>
Total funds	<u>59,114</u>	<u>89,988</u>	<u>(118,155)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>30,947</u>

CENTRE FOR GLOBAL EDUCATION

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025

..... continued

12. Analysis of net assets between funds	Unrestricted reserve fund £	Restricted reserve fund £	Total £
Fund Balances at 31 March 2025 represented by:			
Net current assets	6,872	27,529	34,401
	<u>6,872</u>	<u>27,529</u>	<u>34,401</u>

13. Ultimate Controlling party

The ultimate controlling party of the charity is the Trustees.

14. Company limited by guarantee

The charity is a company limited by guarantee governed by a Memorandum and Articles of Association. The liability of each member is limited to an amount not exceeding £1.

15. Taxation

The charity is exempt from taxation on its activities because all its income is applied for charitable purposes.