

**Charity number: 1115098**

**Company number: 05846105**

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**

**(A company limited by guarantee)**

**REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**For the year ended 31 July 2022**

## CHIGWELL SCHOOL

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## **Achievements and performance**

### Academic

At the start of the academic year, there were 1040 pupils on roll, an increase on the previous year and the largest pupil population that the School has had. Applications for places in 2022 at most entry points were at least as high as in the previous years.

Students performed very well in public examinations with record results. Grades were awarded based on Teacher Assessed Grades and at A level 63% of all grades awarded were at A\* or A and 42% of students achieved at least three A grades. This enabled close to three quarters of those taking up places at university to move on to Russell Group institutions. The destinations of most Chigwell students this year were Nottingham, Warwick, Bristol and Durham. The most popular degree courses were Economics, Law and Psychology. At GCSE, 77% of all grades were at grade 7 or above and 59% of all grades were 8s and 9s.

### Music and Drama

Introduced during the pandemic, the live-streamed Live@6 music concerts continued, as well as the traditional in-person events. The largest concert was held at Cadogan Hall in March with two hundred pupil participants and the choir also led Christmas Inspire at St Martin-in-the-Fields to raise money for the charity Kids Inspire as well as evensong at Canterbury Cathedral. There were further successes in music examinations with 80% of results at merit or distinction. Pupils in Years 7, 8 and 9 participated in the musical Mary Poppins and pupils in Year 6 acted in Troy Story. At the end of the year, the production directed by the sixth form drama scholar was Ernie's Incredible Illucinations. The annual Musician of the Year Competition was fiercely competed as was the House Music Competition.

### Sport

Following the pandemic, the aim was to provide a full curricular and co-curricular programme with as many in-person events as possible. For example, pupils returned to play fixtures in all sports with some 60% of pupils in Year 3 and above representing a school team each term. The U11 girls were national runners-up in both the ISFA and IAPS football tournaments; the U14 boys were national runners-up in the England Hockey Championships and the senior boys football team were ISFA Sixes Plate Winners.

### Duke of Edinburgh (DofE) Award scheme and Activities Week

Outdoor pursuits generally and particularly the Duke of Edinburgh scheme, continued to be very popular and successful. In the year to March 2022, through the scheme over 1400 hours of volunteering were carried out and bronze, silver and gold canoeing and walking, training and qualifying expeditions were carried out in countryside across the UK with one hundred and forty-five pupils taking part. The annual Lower Sixth trip to the Lake District was highly successful as were the Year 5 and 6 residentials.

### Pupil engagement and awards

There was a host of other opportunities beyond the curriculum. For example all Year 8 pupils took part in an art, English and music Eisteddfod. A Lower Sixth student was placed fourth in the national final of the ARTiculation Competition held at the National Gallery. Year 6 pupils all participated in a workshop Saving Our Seas From Plastic in which they made fabric bags for life. Year 8 pupils acted as digital leaders and seventy-eight pupils in Years 7 to 9 participated in the CodeCombat Competition. Year 8 pupils entered the I Can Engineer Competition run by the Institute of Civil Engineers and Lower Sixth economics students participated in the National Business and Accountancy Skills Competition.

One Lower Sixth student was placed in the top 7% of entrants in the Immerse Education Competition. A Middle Sixth student won the Robinson College Cambridge Essay Competition. Once again, there was a high level of participation in LAMDA lessons with three-quarters of exams graded distinction. Over eighty pupils performed very well in the Intermediate Maths Challenge with one qualifying for the Cayley Olympiad. Eight pupils achieved distinction in the Babras Computational Thinking Competition and nine qualified for the Oxford University Computing Challenge. The mathematics team qualified for the plate competition of the Hans Woyda Competition. For the European Day of Languages, sixty Year 7 and 8 pupils participated in a European bake-off competition. Politics students were invited to attend the Model United Nations Conference. Religious Studies pupils entered the National Competition For Spirited Art. Students performed well in the biology, chemistry, maths and physics Olympiads and three Year 10 girls attended a Girls Into Physics Summer School at Queen Mary University of London.

Along with the high numbers of entrants for Extended Project and Higher Project Qualifications, sixteen Year 8 pupils completed Foundation Project Qualifications for the first time. Students in Years 8, 10 and 12 participated in the Industrial Cadets bronze, silver and gold projects. Year 8 and 9 students took part in the Crest Award. Thirty Year 8 students designed a solution to make a patient's stay at Alder Hay Children's Hospital more pleasant as part of the IET Faraday Challenge.

Staff and students also worked with Cumberland School to help their Year 10 and 11 students with A level and university choices. A group from Forest Gate Academy attended a session on the same topic and several Oxbridge preparation sessions were held jointly with Beal and Woodford County High Schools.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**For the year ended 31 July 2022**

**Achievements and performance (continued)**

Equality, Diversity and Inclusion

The student Equality Ambassadors led a variety of assemblies relating to diversity and the importance of treating all those with protected characteristics well. Some trained as mentors and themed weeks were introduced including Diversity Week, Climate Action Week, Kindness Week and Respect Week. There were a variety of new student-led societies including International Relations and Feminism.

The Speech Day at which the success of the year was celebrated took place in July 2022 followed by The Ball for leavers of 2022. The Guest of Honour was Professor Gurminder Bhogul OC.

**Public benefit**

In setting the School's objectives and planning its activities the Governors have given careful consideration to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit and to its supplementary guidance on advancing education and on fee charging.

Working with the wider community has always been part of Chigwell's DNA. We believe it is important that we are good neighbours to those around us and indeed amongst the School's published aims is '*Community of Kindness: we support and collaborate with each other, making a positive contribution to the community*'.

We want pupils to go on to make their positive mark around the world and preparation for this begins when they are at school. They are encouraged to work with the local and wider community and the School itself sets an example by sharing facilities and collaborating with others for mutual benefit.

As an organisation, we enjoy working with partners and many of the activities listed in what follows have been running for many years. However, we are open to suggestions for further collaboration, within the limits of the School's resources.

Sharing expertise

Teachers from different schools gain a great deal from working in partnership and this ultimately benefits pupils in all the associated schools.

London Academy of Excellence, Tottenham hosted their Head of Politics on 12 October for a day in school. We offered advice to them about starting outdoor education provision.

The Assistant Head of Sixth Form pioneered a relationship with our Oxbridge and medicine/veterinary science/dentistry applicants' preparation with Barking Abbey High School and Woodford County High for Girls (two local state schools). We hosted an Oxbridge preparation day on 24th February which they took part in, for instance. Staff and students from Chigwell attended Woodford's Personal Statement Morning on 9th June.

Chigwell is supporting the establishment of the EPQ program at Barking Abbey High School inviting their Head of Aspiration to the 'Marketplace' event at the end of the project – October 2022.

The Assistant Head of Sixth Form has established working relationships with five local schools that we have not had sixth form applicants apply from before. We visited and they have come to us. Our aim is to encourage and facilitate bursary applications, and to encourage high aspirations amongst their students.

The Assistant Head of Sixth Form is taking part in Colchester Royal Grammar School's 'Super Saturday' (November 2022) whereby state school Oxbridge hopefuls are interviewed by subject specialists.

The music department delivers music sessions at two local primary schools assisting with their delivery and provision of the music curriculum.

The Director of Music works with the music departments at two local secondary schools to share strategies for stretching the most able pupils, team-marking GCSE and A-level composition and performances.

The Director of Music worked as the *music production assistant* on 22 & 23 March 2022 at St. Paul's Cathedral for the Remember Me and Never Forget Memorial Concert – (Covid 19). <https://www.stpauls.co.uk/press-release/never-to-forget-concert-st-pauls-cathedral-covid-19-memorial-concert>

The School Librarian organised a book drive for World Book Day in March, in support of the charity London Children's Book Project. Pupils donated over 2,000 children's books for London families with few, if any, books at home. Donated books not suitable for the charity were given to Oxfam to sell.

The Junior School Librarian donated library books discarded as part of the library refurbishment over the Easter break to SS Peter and Paul's Catholic Primary School in Ilford and St John's Primary School in Buckhurst Hill.

One of the Deputy Heads provides timetabling support at Oaks Park School on an ongoing basis.

### **Public benefit (continued)**

#### Hosting events

Chigwell is able to use its facilities and staff to host events that benefit pupils from schools across the local community.

Annually, Chigwell hosts tournaments for local primary schools for netball and football. The pandemic prevented this from happening this year but the events will resume as soon as we are able to host them safely (netball: 15 and 12 schools in 2019/20 and 2018/19 respectively and football: 15 and 12 schools in 2019/20 and 2018/19 respectively). The annual primary schools' music day was also put on hold (typically for 100 children from a dozen schools) as was the primary schools' art, design and technology exhibition including a private view for families at which up to 30 schools submit work.

Chigwell is one of eleven ISFA focus schools and a hub for junior girls' football. In this capacity, the School has hosted Essex representative team games for girls and boys; ISFA camps; multi skills events; U11 regional tournaments; junior development tournaments; ISFA staff training courses; English Schools Football Association trials at U18 and U15 boys and girls, and acted as a venue for local schools' fixtures.

#### Sharing facilities

The School is very fortunate in terms of the facilities it has. These are made available to organisations which benefit young people:

- East 15 Acting School used the Drama Centre to rehearse and perform a production. East 15 film students also used the 3G pitch for a fundraising football tournament
- 41st Epping Forest Cub Scouts and 40th Epping Scout Group used the School's swimming pool
- Middlesex CCC held a cricket match on the School's 1st XI pitch
- EFDSSA held a primary school's football rally on the 3G pitch
- Colebrook Royals and Chigwell Boys Club play football fixtures here
- Essex Cricket uses the Schools cricket pitches

Facilities are also shared with local charitable or community organisations:

- The School provides grazing land for use by the Chigwell Riding Trust
- The Children's Society held a bridge event at the School
- The BAPS Shri Swaminarayan Mandir used the School Sixth Form Centre for their annual scriptural examinations
- Beehive Prep School held their annual speech day in New Hall

#### Volunteering

Opportunities are provided for Chigwell pupils to volunteer, both locally and further afield. We hope that this work is of benefit to the recipients of the volunteering, but also to the pupils themselves who learn about the work of the organisations and the needs of those who they are helping.

As part of the Duke of Edinburgh Award scheme, this year has seen Chigwell pupils volunteer at local food banks and donation centres, a notable addition to the usual activities. Many students also continue to help elderly neighbours with gardening and other light duties, support local libraries and volunteer at the Chigwell Riding Trust and in local charity shops. Several of the Chigwell families have supported sports programmes for children in disadvantaged areas and others help coach at local hockey, cricket, tennis and football clubs. D of E volunteering during this academic year amounted to 1417 hours in 2021/22, the social value of these hours is £6,547. (962, 1820 and 1500 hours in 2020/21, 2019/20 and 2018/19 respectively). Last year the figure was lower due to restrictions caused by the pandemic.

#### Staff examiners

By acting as GCSE or A level examiners, Chigwell teachers help to ensure that candidates across the country have their papers marked accurately at a time when the public examination system is arguably under strain. Because public examinations were not held in 2021, staff did not work as examiners that year.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**For the year ended 31 July 2022**

**Public benefit (continued)**

Staff volunteers

Just as pupils take opportunities to use their time and expertise to help others in the community, staff are encouraged to do so too.

- The Chaplain conducted services in local churches, attended area Deanery meetings, and spoke at a number of local church and community groups. He provided holiday and inter-regnum service cover for local parishes. He visited training camps for the Army Reserve, conducting services and providing Adventure Training instruction. He also led the community Remembrance service in Chigwell.
- One teacher volunteers at Chigwell Riding Trust each week.
- One teacher is a volunteer translator for Prisoners Abroad.
- One teacher is part of the Education Group of the Royal Society of Chemistry.
- One teacher acts as a volunteer marshal at the Harlow Junior Park Run each Sunday.
- One teacher supports prospective foster parents.
- One member of staff is involved in girl-guiding.
- A Chigwell teacher is Chair of the Woodford Wells Open Tournament Committee which attracts five hundred tennis players aged eighteen or below from across the South East.
- A member of staff helps at the London Titans Wheelchair Basketball Club and at the Get Active Sports Day for cancer patients from Great Ormond Street.
- One teacher is a Governor at Staffordshire University acting as Deputy Chair on the Risk and Audit Committee and member of their Strategy and Performance Committee.
- A member of staff coaches Loughton Lynxes Women's Cricket team who participate in the Essex Women's Premier League.
- One teacher delivers training for teachers from schools involved in the Greenpower Trust charity's 'Goblin' project, where students design, build and race their own electric car. The goal of the project is to inspire young people to excel in STEM.
- One teacher chaperones for the Illusions Dance Academy annual show.
- One staff member acts as Treasurer at a local cricket club.

Economic impact

Although Chigwell School exists to provide the best well-balanced education for its pupils, as an organisation we recognise that we have an impact on the local and national economy and on some families who have a very low income.

In recent years, Chigwell has contributed upwards of £20m annually to the GDP of the UK, more than half of which was to the GDP of the local area. Hundreds of jobs are supported by the School and the School and its supply chain contribute significant sums in UK tax. Meanwhile, there are savings to the UK taxpayer through pupils attending Chigwell School rather than taking up a maintained sector school place elsewhere.

Access and Bursary policies

When the School was founded in 1629 by Samuel Harsnett, it was stipulated that some poor local scholars be offered places at Chigwell. Nearly 400 years later the Governors maintain a Bursary policy and a commitment to sharing the School's knowledge, skills and facilities which together contribute to a widening of access to the opportunities it offers.

A growing number of pupils in Year 7 and above receive means tested-financial support (bursaries) to enable them to attend Chigwell School. Bursaries help bright children who would really benefit from a Chigwell education, but whose parents/guardians of children would otherwise be unable to afford fees, to attend the School. Bursaries are advertised widely, including through the London Fee Assistance Consortium, and the Headmaster visits those families who are under consideration for an award. Currently 8% of children in Year 7 and above receive a bursary and of these, more than half receive a 100% award.

In the year ended 31 July 2022 the value of means-tested bursaries totalled £1,032,955 (2021: £968,698) and provided assistance to 55 pupils (2021: 54), of which 31 (2021: 28) benefited from a full remission of fees.

Scholarship policy

Chigwell scholarships are awarded each year, primarily at ages 11 and 16, in recognition of academic merit, irrespective of financial means. Music, Art and Drama scholarships are also available. Scholarships are currently awarded with a fixed remission of fees of between 10% and 50%.

In the year ended 31 July 2022 the School awarded scholarships to 137 pupils (2021: 144), totalling £445,412 (2021: £478,639); several of these pupils also qualified for means-tested bursary support and are included in the figures relating to bursary awards.

The School is committed to attracting and retaining the highest calibre teachers and as part of this commitment discounts are available to those staff members who choose to educate their children at the School.

In total bursaries, scholarships and other remissions amounted to £1,930,985 (2021: £1,838,175), equivalent to 15% (2021: 16%) of eligible fees, or 10% (2021: 11%) of total gross fees.

### **Financial review**

The Statement of Financial Activities shows an increase in total funds before investment gains and transfers of £2,141,563 (2021: £1,747,387). Net fee income amounted to £17,002,005 (2021: £15,342,299) after bursaries, grants and allowances of £1,930,985 (2021: £1,838,175). Teaching costs totalled £8,379,603 (2021: £7,689,591) out of total educational expenditure of £15,415,959 (2021: £14,211,247).

The Governors are continuing their strategy of deploying all net income in investment in the educational purposes and fabric of the School, as evidenced in the significant capital outlay on the new Sports Centre and other facilities in the current year and commitments running into the next year and beyond. The Governors' commitment to these substantial facility improvement projects forms a core part of their 10 year Development Plan (see Plans for future periods on page 6).

### **Reserves policy**

As shown in note 21 to the accounts, the School's total funds of £28.6m at the year end included £42,166 unspent restricted income and £3.7m endowment capital. After adding back the actuarially calculated but transient pension funding deficit, unrestricted funds stood at £24.9m at the year end of which £17.5m has been utilised in the partial funding of School premises and equipment; additionally, £10.9m has been loaned to fund improvements to permanent endowment land and buildings, and these loans could only be released by disposing of those assets. A further £1.5m represents funds intended to be used for future means-tested support for poorer pupils and investment in the school, but currently shown as retained to also cover day-to-day working capital needs in the absence of free reserves, supplemented by £2.5m of external financing in the form of a secured loan.

The School has a policy of designating funds only for revenue and operating purposes and accordingly has designated funds for the identification of surpluses from letting its assets and resources, for bursaries and for the repair and maintenance of its buildings, particularly its older buildings. All of the balances in designated funds at the year end are intended to be applied to revenue and operating purposes within the next three years, though they may also be replenished in the meantime.

Some projects in the School's investment programme are equivalent in scale to the surpluses added to reserves and restricted funds over many years, and it is inevitable therefore that reserves and restricted funds will be subject to significant movement over time as surpluses are, at first, accumulated towards investment and then applied to it. Governors monitor the level of reserves against the policy level of £2.4m, which would cover up to two months' operating costs and, when they are below the policy level, seek to build up reserves until that level is reached, subject to the prior demands of further capital expenditure to equip the School with the up-to-date facilities needed to maintain the standard of educational services provided.

### **Investment powers**

All investments relate to the Chigwell School General Prize Fund, a linked charity, and the trustees' policy is to invest through specialist charity sector investment managers in accordance with the various trust deeds. Cash surpluses and advances are held by the School's bankers in separate interest-bearing accounts where applicable.

### **Risk management**

The Risk and Compliance Committee (see Governance and internal control on page 7) is responsible for advising the Governing Body on the management of risk. The Governing Body has approved its risk management policy and a process for the regular review and improvement of risk management, involving a risk register. The oversight of the management of particular risks is devolved to the appropriate Committees which check that policies and procedures controlling risks are implemented and regularly reviewed by 'risk owners' within senior management. The Risk and Compliance Committee has responsibility for the oversight of the management of the major risks for the School and reports on those to the School's Governing Body.

The main risks that the Governors have identified and the plans to manage those risks are:

- **Reputation.** The School's success is built on its reputation for the education and well-being of our pupils. We manage this risk through safeguarding policies, staff recruitment policies, pastoral support for both pupils and staff and active identification and resolution of health and safety related issues.
- **Revenue.** The School's ability to continue to thrive is reliant on fee income and the ability to pay bills as they fall due. The risk is managed by focusing on the School's reputation for academic excellence, active management of working capital and comprehensive budgeting and management accounting procedures.
- **Curriculum.** Academic excellence requires the most able teachers with state of the art facilities delivering the curriculum to able students. Governors manage this risk by combining attractive salaries with on-going investment in our estate, an approach to enrolment that works with supportive parents whose children have an appetite for learning and, for those families who are unable to pay full fees, a bursary scheme that recognises pupil achievement and aptitude.

Through the risk management processes established for the School, the Governors are satisfied that the major risks identified have been adequately mitigated where necessary. It is recognised that systems can only provide reasonable but not absolute assurance that major risks have been adequately managed.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**STRATEGIC REPORT (CONTINUED)**  
**For the year ended 31 July 2022**

**Plans for future periods**

The Governors have agreed a building development plan to ensure the continued development of facilities for the highest possible educational provision. Substantial work has been completed on the refurbishment the Chapel and significant progress has been made in rebuilding the Sports Centre; both projects will continue into the next financial year.

As stated above, the Governors are looking ahead and continue to review their 10-year Development Plan. The key elements of the future strategy will continue to be:

- sustained academic excellence within an holistic education;
- the generation of a modest surplus to enable the education and welfare of the pupils to be developed and improved by providing additional facilities and offering bursaries when appropriate;
- the provision of public benefit by sharing our facilities with the local community and finding opportunities for staff and pupils from Chigwell and other schools to work together for mutual benefit;
- the ongoing development of pastoral care to encourage pupils to obtain the maximum benefit from the education provided regardless of the stresses and strains in other elements of their lives, and to help them develop into resilient young adults, ready to lead worthwhile independent lives as well as encouraging their involvement in extra-curricular activities, with a focus on providing public benefit where possible; and
- the ongoing development of the spiritual character of the School, celebrating the many faiths that make up the pupil and parent body, within the Christian foundation of the School.

The Strategic Report was approved by the Board of Trustees (in their capacity as company directors) on 10 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



**K N HARMSWORTH**  
**Company Secretary**  
**Clerk to the Governors**

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL  
REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES  
For the year ended 31 July 2022**

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The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements of the charitable company for the year ended 31 July 2022.

The financial statements comply with the charitable company's governing document, the Charities Act 2011 and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP 2015) (Second Edition effective 1 January 2019) applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2015), and include the Strategic and Directors' Reports under the Companies Act 2006.

#### **Directors and trustees**

The Governors of the School are the directors of the charitable company (the School) and also its trustees for the purposes of charity law, and throughout this report are collectively referred to as the trustees.

A list of members of the Governing Body can be found on page 32.

#### **Structure**

The School was founded in 1629 by Samuel Harsnett who was at the time Archbishop of York.

The charitable company was incorporated on 14 June 2006, and commenced operations on 1 August 2006, at which time it received by transfer the whole of the undertaking and assets, other than permanent endowment and restricted assets of the Chigwell School Trust and the Chigwell School General Prize Fund. A uniting direction of the Charity Commission gives the charitable company powers to deal with the permanently endowed and restricted assets and to record these assets in its own accounts.

The incorporated charity is a company limited by guarantee; each member's liability is restricted to £10.

On 1 August 2014, the School acquired the whole of the issued share capital and undertaking of Chigwell Mitre Enterprises Limited. Chigwell Mitre Enterprises Limited is a company which, by agreement with the School, makes the School's assets and facilities available for commercial and charitable use.

#### **Objectives**

The object of the charity is to advance education by the provision and conduct of a day and/or boarding school in or near Chigwell or by such other means as the governors shall determine.

The school is primarily a day school for boys and girls aged from 4 to 18, with boarding provision for sixth formers. The aim is to develop high academic standards and well-balanced and self-confident young men and women.

#### **Governance and internal control**

The School is governed by a Governing Body of up to seventeen directors and trustees, usually known as Governors. Two are ex-officio members of the local clergy. Up to fifteen are appointed by the Governing Body and may be re-elected. New trustees are usually elected for a term of four years. New trustees undergo orientation to brief them on their legal obligations under charity and company law, the content of the Trust deed, the Committee structure and decision-making processes, the development plan and the recent financial performance of the charity. Trustees are encouraged to attend appropriate external training events where these will facilitate the understanding of their role.

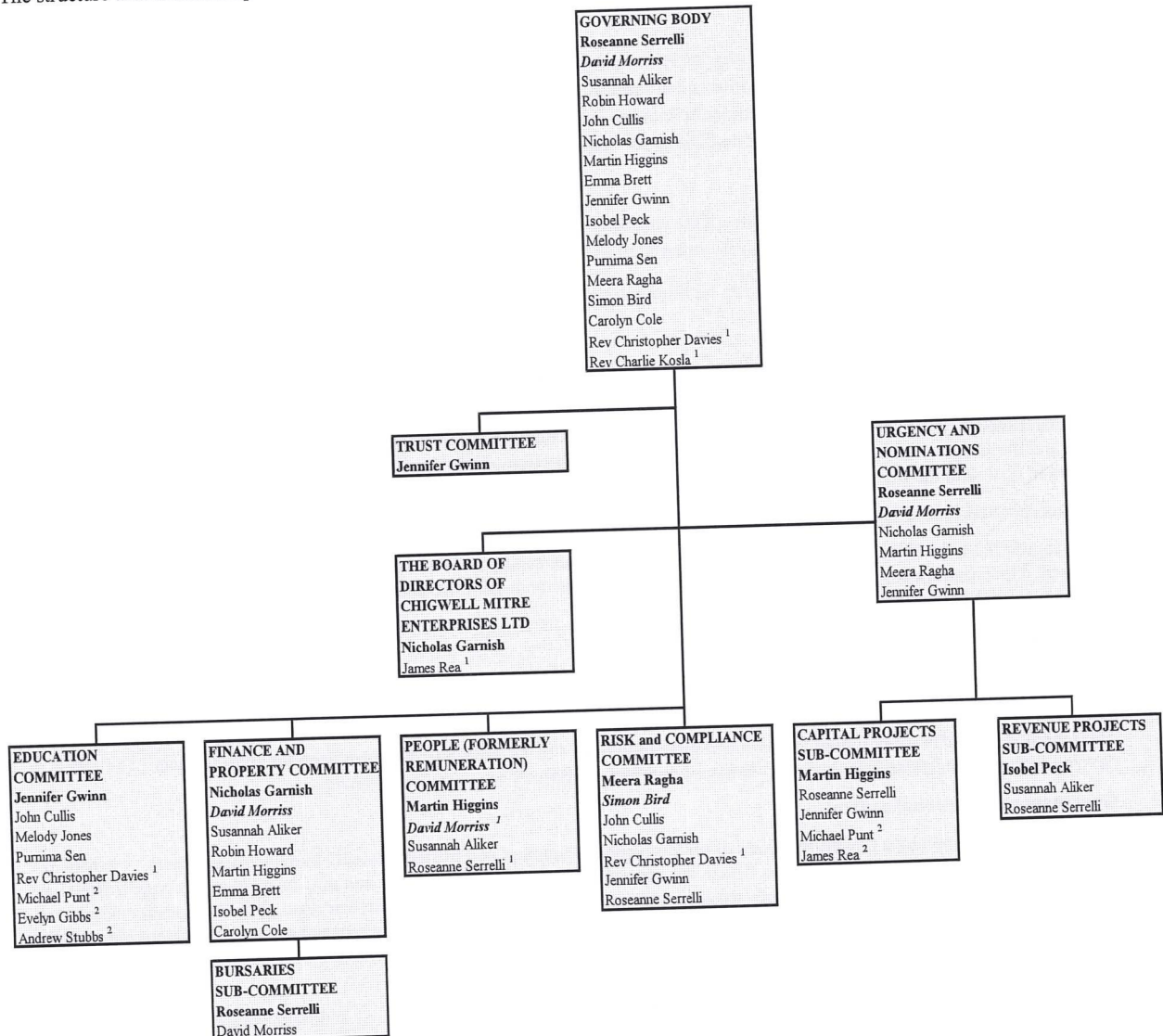
The Governing Body meets formally three times a year, once in each School term, with an additional strategy meeting, to which the Senior Management Team is also invited. Once a year the School holds an informal Visitation Day at which many Governors observe the School in operation and meet with staff and students to discuss issues without the pressure of decision-making, most of which takes place in the evenings and at weekends.

Each year the Governing Body reviews the business of its Committees and considers the establishment, terms of reference, constitution and membership of its Committees and sub-Committees. The principal Committees are the Finance and Property Committee, the Education Committee, the Risk and Compliance Committee, the Trust Committee, the People Committee (formerly the Remuneration Committee) and the Urgency and Nominations Committee. Most of the Committees have very limited delegated powers and the most important outcomes from them are typically in the form of recommendations to the Governing Body. The Trust Committee has total delegated powers in relation to the funds and assets of the Chigwell School Trust and the Chigwell School General Prize Fund. The Urgency and Nominations Committee has very wide delegated powers on matters which the Chair of the Governing Body has agreed can be referred to it as being sufficiently uncontentious and insufficiently important to require an unscheduled meeting of the Governing Body. The Urgency and Nominations Committee meets as and when required. The Committees generally meet once a term, however the Risk and Compliance Committee holds additional meetings as appropriate to consider the matters delegated to it. The new structure also includes three sub-Committees. The Bursaries Committee reports to the Finance and Property Committee. The Capital Projects sub-Committee reports to the Urgency and Nominations Committee on major building projects and the Revenue Projects sub-Committee reports to the Urgency and Nominations Committee on the diversification of the School's income.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES (CONTINUED)**  
**For the year ended 31 July 2022**

**Governance and internal control (continued)**

The structure and membership of the Committees of the Board during the year were as follows:



**Notes**

- Bold = Chair of Committee  
 Bold Italics = Vice-Chair of Committee  
 1. Ex officio Governor, Committee member or Director, as appropriate  
 2. Non-Governor member of Committee

The trustees have devolved the day-to-day responsibility for educational matters to the Headmaster and financial and estate matters to the Bursar and they in turn are supported by their Senior Management Teams.

The remuneration of key management personnel is set by the People Committee, with the policy objective of providing appropriate incentives to encourage enhanced performance and of rewarding them fairly and responsibly for their individual contributions to the School's success.

The appropriateness and relevance of the remuneration policy is reviewed annually, including reference to comparisons with other independent schools to ensure that the School remains sensitive to the broader issues of pay and employment conditions elsewhere.

The School aims to recruit, subject to experience, at the lower to medium point within a band, providing scope for rewarding excellence. Delivery of the School's charitable vision and purpose is primarily dependent on our key management personnel and staff costs are the largest single element of our charitable expenditure.

The Board of Directors of Chigwell Mitre Enterprises Limited reports to the Governing Body. The Finance and Property Committee is responsible to the Governing Body for reviewing the effectiveness of the control environment and seeks assurances from management on the effectiveness of internal controls.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES (CONTINUED)**  
**For the year ended 31 July 2022**

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**Employment and remuneration policy**

Chigwell School is an equal opportunities employer and therefore there is no discrimination between men and women or between full and part time workers in deciding their remuneration.

The remuneration of all staff, including key management personnel, is reviewed each year by the Governors' People Committee which makes recommendations to the Governing Body.

Basic remuneration for members of the teaching staff is based on national teaching scales. Basic remuneration for members of the Leadership Team is based on national leadership scales. In addition to basic pay teachers may receive Responsibility Allowances for significant additional responsibilities, such as for a Head of Department, and Chigwell points for additional duties of a less significant nature. Fee discounts are also available to eligible staff members who chose to educate their children at the School in accordance with its commitment to attracting and retaining the highest calibre staff. Overtime is not paid.

Remuneration for support staff is agreed at the time of appointment and is also reviewed annually.

Bonuses for teaching and support staff are occasionally paid at the discretion of the Governing Body. Within agreed parameters, the Headmaster has discretion to make smaller gestures of thanks. All staff are encouraged to belong to an appropriate pension scheme and may opt out only by giving notice in writing.

**Statement of Accounting and Reporting Responsibilities**

The trustees (who are also directors of Chigwell School for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, the Trustees' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and group and the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable group for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make sound judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for maintaining proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and the group and which enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. The trustees are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and the group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

**Statement as to disclosure of information to auditors**

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- (a) there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware, and
- (b) the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

**Auditors**

A resolution will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting that Haysmacintyre LLP be re-appointed as auditors to the charitable company for the ensuing year in accordance with section 485 of the Companies Act 2006.

The Trustees' Annual Report was approved by the Board of Trustees (in their capacity as company directors) on 10 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:



**K N HARMSWORTH**  
Company Secretary  
Clerk to the Governors

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES**  
(including an income and expenditure account)  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Endowment Funds £'000	Total 2022 £'000	Total 2021 £'000
<b>INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS</b>						
<b>Income from charitable activities:</b>						
School fees receivable	3	17,092	-	-	17,092	15,342
Other educational income	3	171	-	-	171	114
Ancillary trading income	3	33	-	-	33	19
<b>Income from other sources:</b>						
Trading subsidiary turnover	4	294	-	-	294	186
Rental income	4	29	-	-	29	26
Miscellaneous income	4	44	-	-	44	125
<b>Investments:</b>						
Investment income	5	22	-	3	25	13
<b>Voluntary sources:</b>						
Grants, donations and legacies	6	17	36	-	53	237
<b>Total income</b>		<u>17,702</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>17,741</u>	<u>16,062</u>
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>						
<b>Expenditure on raising funds:</b>						
Ancillary trading expenditure	3	22	-	-	22	14
Trading subsidiary expenditure	4	142	-	-	142	69
<b>Total expenditure on raising funds</b>		<u>164</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>164</u>	<u>83</u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities:</b>						
Education and grant-making	7	15,332	4	-	15,336	14,231
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>15,496</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,500</u>	<u>14,314</u>
<b>Net income/(expenditure) from operations before investment gains and transfers</b>						
		2,206	32	3	2,241	1,748
Unrealised gains on investments	14	-	-	(1)	(1)	16
Transfers between funds	11	42	(40)	(2)	-	-
<b>Net income/(expenditure) for the year</b>		<u>2,248</u>	<u>(8)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,240</u>	<u>1,764</u>
Movement in pension scheme funding deficit	9	132	-	-	132	42
<b>Net movement in funds for the year</b>		<u>2,380</u>	<u>(8)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,372</u>	<u>1,806</u>
Fund balances brought forward at 1 August 2021		22,597	56	3,718	26,371	24,565
<b>Fund balances carried forward at 31 July 2022</b>	20	<u>24,977</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>3,718</u>	<u>28,743</u>	<u>26,371</u>

All activities derive from continuing operations.

All gains and losses recognised in the year are included in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Details of the comparative figures by fund type can be found in note 24.

The accompanying notes form part of these financial statements.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**BALANCE SHEETS**  
as at 31 July 2022

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	Notes	Group		Charity	
		2022 £'000	2021 £'000	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
<b>Fixed assets</b>					
School buildings and equipment	13	31,903	23,893	31,903	23,893
Investments	14	109	110	110	111
		<u>32,012</u>	<u>24,003</u>	<u>32,013</u>	<u>24,004</u>
<b>Current assets</b>					
Stocks	15	25	21	21	20
Debtors	16	164	96	241	153
Cash and deposits		2,914	4,665	2,818	4,592
		<u>3,103</u>	<u>4,782</u>	<u>3,080</u>	<u>4,765</u>
<b>Current liabilities</b>					
Creditors payable within one year	17	(3,284)	(2,017)	(3,262)	(2,001)
<b>Net current assets</b>		<u>(181)</u>	<u>2,765</u>	<u>(182)</u>	<u>2,764</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>31,831</u>	<u>26,768</u>	<u>31,831</u>	<u>26,768</u>
<b>Long-term liabilities</b>					
Creditors payable after one year	19	(3,058)	(235)	(3,058)	(235)
Pension scheme funding deficit	9	(30)	(162)	(30)	(162)
<b>Net assets</b>		<u>28,743</u>	<u>26,371</u>	<u>28,743</u>	<u>26,371</u>
<b>Represented by:</b>					
<b>Unrestricted funds</b>					
Designated funds	20	1,568	1,487	1,568	1,487
General School funds	20	23,439	21,272	23,439	21,272
Pension reserve	20	(30)	(162)	(30)	(162)
		<u>24,977</u>	<u>22,597</u>	<u>24,977</u>	<u>22,597</u>
<b>Restricted funds</b>	20	48	56	48	56
<b>Endowment funds</b>	20	3,718	3,718	3,718	3,718
<b>Total funds</b>		<u>28,743</u>	<u>26,371</u>	<u>28,743</u>	<u>26,371</u>
<b>Statement of Charity net income:</b>					
Net income of the charity for the year				<u>2,370</u>	<u>1,806</u>

These financial statements were approved by the Governing Body on 10 December 2022 and were signed on their behalf by:

**Ms R Serrelli**  
Director  
Chair of the Governing Body

Company registration number: 05846105 (England & Wales)

The accompanying notes form part of these financial statements.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

	Notes	2022 £'000	2022 £'000	2021 £'000	2021 £'000
<b>Net incoming funds from operations</b>			2,241		1,748
Depreciation charges	13		105		198
Increase in stocks	15		(4)		-
(Increase)/Decrease in debtors	16		(68)		189
Increase/(Decrease) in creditors	17 & 19		1,603		(226)
Movements on advance fees	18		(44)		219
Movements on admission deposits	17 & 19		5		4
			<u>3,838</u>		<u>2,132</u>
<b>Net cash inflow from operations</b>					
<b>Cash flow from investing activities</b>					
School buildings and equipment	13	(8,115)		(2,036)	
			<u>(8,115)</u>		<u>(2,036)</u>
<b>Cash outflow before financing</b>					
<b>Cash flow from financing activities</b>					
Long term loan utilisations	19	2,526		-	
			<u>2,526</u>		<u>-</u>
<b>(Decrease)/Increase in cash in the year</b>			<u><u>(1,751)</u></u>		<u><u>96</u></u>
<b>Analysis of changes in net funds:</b>					
Cash at bank and in hand at 31 July 2022			2,914		4,665
Cash at bank and in hand at 1 August 2021			(4,665)		(4,569)
			<u>(1,751)</u>		<u>96</u>
Net cash inflow					
<b>Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net funds:</b>					
(Decrease)/Increase in cash in the year			(1,751)		96
Cash inflow from increase in debt			(2,526)		-
			<u>(4,277)</u>		<u>96</u>
Movement in net funds in the year					
Net surplus at 1 August 2021			4,665		4,569
<b>Net surplus at 31 July 2022</b>			<u><u>388</u></u>		<u><u>4,665</u></u>
<b>Net surplus is represented by:</b>					
Cash at bank and in hand			2,914		4,665
Bank loan			(2,526)		-
			<u><u>388</u></u>		<u><u>4,665</u></u>

The accompanying notes form part of these financial statements.

## 1 Accounting policies

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the School's financial statements.

### a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the Companies Act 2006 and in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice for Charities (SORP 2015) (Second Edition effective 1 January 2019) and Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Chigwell School meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. The financial statements are drawn up on the historical cost basis of accounting, as modified by the revaluation of investments held as fixed assets, which are included at market value, and those land and buildings which were revalued in 1939 (note 13).

### b) Preparation of the accounts on a going concern basis

Having reviewed the funding facilities available to the School together with the expected ongoing demand for places and the School's future projected cash flows, the Governors have a reasonable expectation that the School has adequate resources to continue its activities for the foreseeable future.

Accordingly, the Governors continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements as outlined in the Statement of Accounting and Reporting Responsibilities on page 8.

### c) Group financial statements

The financial statements present the Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities (SoFA), the consolidated and charity Balance Sheets and the Consolidated Cash Flow Statement comprising the consolidation of the charity with its wholly owned subsidiary Chigwell Mitre Enterprises Limited. The results of the subsidiary are consolidated on a line by line basis. No separate SoFA has been presented for the charity alone as permitted by section 408 of the Companies Act 2006. The net income of the charity is disclosed in note 2.

### d) Critical accounting estimates and judgements

#### *General*

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the School's accounting policies and the reported assets, liabilities, income and expenditure and the disclosures made in the consolidated financial statements. Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### *Plant and equipment*

Management estimates the useful lives of plant and equipment based on judgement and experience. Where management identifies that actual useful lives differ materially from the estimates used to calculate depreciation, that charge is adjusted prospectively. Due to the significance of plant and equipment investment to the company, variations between actual and estimated useful economic lives could impact on operating results both positively and negatively, although historically no changes have been required.

#### *Bad debt provision*

The School evaluates the need for a bad debt provision at each reporting date. The School's accounting policy is to provide against specific debts at the year end.

### e) Income

- Fees receivable and charges for services are accounted for in the period in which the service is provided. Fees receivable are stated after deducting allowances, bursaries, scholarships and other remissions granted by the School; these are recognised in full in the year in which they are receivable.
- Donations subject to specific wishes of the donors are carried to the relevant restricted funds.
- Income from ancillary trading activities is recognised as earned. Ancillary trading turnover includes the value of facilities provided free of charge or at a reduced rate to various charitable and local community organisations during the year, calculated on the basis of the foregone standard charges.
- Government revenue grants are recognised on a systematic basis over the periods in which the School recognises the related costs for which the grant is intended to compensate.
- Investment income is recognised on a receivable basis.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

**f) Donated services and equipment**

Where services and equipment that would normally be purchased from the School's suppliers are provided to the charity as a donation, this expenditure is included in the financial statements at the estimated value of the contribution to the charity.

**g) Expenditure**

Expenditure is recognised as soon as a liability is considered probable, discounted to present value for longer term liabilities where applicable. Expenditure is classified under the following activity headings:

- Costs of raising funds are those costs incurred in attracting voluntary income, and those incurred in trading activities that raise funds.
- Charitable activities include expenditure associated with teaching, welfare and School buildings and equipment undertaken to further the purposes of the charitable company.

Irrecoverable VAT is charged as a cost against the activity for which the expenditure was incurred.

**h) Leases and hire purchase contracts**

Tangible fixed assets acquired under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised at an estimated fair value at the date of inception of each lease or contract. The total finance charges are allocated over the period of the lease in such a way as to give a reasonably consistent charge on the outstanding liability.

Rentals paid under operating leases are expensed as incurred.

**i) Tangible fixed assets**

Freehold land and buildings, including projects under development, are all functional assets and are therefore shown at cost, except as disclosed in note 13 c). Their value is maintained by a full programme of repair and renovation and the book value is substantially less than the present value for insurance purposes. Therefore, no provision for depreciation of the land and buildings is made, with the exception of certain sporting facilities and fixtures, fittings and equipment which are separately identifiable and are deemed to have a finite life. An impairment review is conducted annually.

Equipment is shown at cost and includes movable items purchased for installation in new buildings, mechanical equipment and minibuses. Individual items of equipment over £2,000 are capitalised unless they are replacement items which are included in the relevant department's expenditure budget for the year, in which case they are expensed. All equipment purchases below £2,000 are also expensed.

Depreciation on equipment is provided on cost, less estimated residual value based on current market prices, to write off the asset in equal instalments over its useful life, as follows:

Sports surface	- over 7 years
Computer equipment	- over 4 years
Other equipment	- over 5 years

**j) Financial instruments**

The School only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments, including trade and other debtors and creditors, are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value.

**k) Investments**

Listed investments are a form of basic financial instrument and are initially stated in the consolidated financial statements at market value at the balance sheet date. The Statement of Financial Activities includes the net gains and losses arising on revaluations throughout the year.

Profits and losses on the realisation of investments are shown as realised gains and losses in the Statement of Financial Activities. Realised gains and losses on investments are calculated between sales proceeds and their opening carrying values or their purchase value if acquired subsequent to the first day of the financial year. Unrealised gains and losses are calculated as the difference between the fair value at the year end and their carrying value. Realised and unrealised investment gains and losses are combined in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Investment in the subsidiary is valued at attributable cost less provision for impairment.

**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

**l) Stock**

Stock is included at the lower of cost or net realisable value.

**m) Debtors**

Fee and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any concessions or trade discounts offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

**n) Cash and deposits**

Cash in hand and deposits held with banks include cash and highly liquid short term investments.

**p) Creditors and provisions**

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the School has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party, and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

**q) Fund accounting**

General School funds are unrestricted funds which are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the general objectives of the charitable company and which have not been designated for specific purposes.

The trustees retain part of the unrestricted funds:

- i) to help parents in cases of financial hardship and to enable pupils from the poorest of backgrounds to attend the School, having set up a designated Bursary Fund to facilitate this; and
- ii) to provide for future site development projects with a view to improving School facilities.

The School has a number of restricted income funds to account for situations where a donor requires that a donation is spent on a particular purpose or where funds have been raised for a specific purpose.

The Endowment Fund represents expendable bursary and prize endowments, together with permanent endowment assets held in trust.

The funds held in each of these categories are disclosed in note 20.

**r) Employee benefits**

***Short term benefits***

Short term benefits, including holiday pay where material, are recognised as an expense in the period in which the benefit is received.

***Employee termination payments***

Termination payments are accounted for on an accruals basis and in line with FRS 102.

***Pensions***

The School participates in the Teachers' Pension Scheme (England and Wales) for its teaching staff. This is a multi-employer defined benefits pension scheme under which the pension liability is the responsibility of Teachers' Pensions. As a result it is not possible to identify the assets and liabilities of the Scheme that are attributable to the School. In accordance with FRS 102, the Scheme is accounted for as if it were a defined contributions scheme.

The School also contributes to personal pension schemes for non-teaching staff at the rate of 10% of annual basic pay.

The pension costs charges in the consolidated financial statements represent the contributions payable during the year. Full details of the two schemes are given in note 9.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
<b>2 Results of the charity</b>		
The financial activities shown in the SoFA represent those of the charity and its wholly owned subsidiary company, Chigwell Mitre Enterprises Limited. A summary of the financial activities undertaken by the charity alone is set out below:		
Total income	17,582	15,973
Total expenditure on charitable activities	(15,319)	(14,211)
Expenditure on raising funds	(23)	(14)
Investment (losses)/gains	(1)	16
Movement in pension scheme funding deficit	131	42
	<b>2,370</b>	<b>1,806</b>
<b>Net income</b>		
Total funds brought forward	26,371	24,565
<b>Total funds carried forward</b>	<b>28,741</b>	<b>26,371</b>
<b>Represented by:</b>		
Unrestricted income funds	24,976	22,597
Restricted income funds	47	56
Endowment funds	3,718	3,718
	<b>28,741</b>	<b>26,371</b>
<b>3 Income from charitable activities</b>		
<b>a) School fees receivable</b>		
Gross School fees	19,023	17,180
Less: Bursaries, scholarships and other remissions and discounts	(1,931)	(1,838)
	<b>17,092</b>	<b>15,342</b>
Net fees		
In total, bursaries, scholarships and other remissions were awarded to 230 pupils (2021: 230). The value of means-tested bursaries totalled £1,032,955 (2021: £968,698) and provided assistance to 55 pupils (2021: 54), of which 31 (2021: 28) benefited from a full remission of fees.		
£42,867 of means-tested bursaries were met through restricted funds by way of a transfer to general School funds (note 11).		
<b>b) Other educational income</b>		
School trips and other pupil activities	53	-
Entrance and registration fees	118	114
	<b>171</b>	<b>114</b>

The income on School trips and other extra-curricular activities is fully expended, and this cost is included under other teaching costs (note 7).

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000

**3 Income from charitable activities (continued)**

**c) Ancillary trading income**

Ancillary trading income comprises the coffee shop and gifted or reduced rate use of facilities. Profits are generated as follows:

Turnover	33	19
Cost of sales:		
Purchases, including impairment losses	(17)	(10)
Gifted or reduced rate use of facilities	(5)	(4)
	<u>11</u>	<u>5</u>

The value of facilities provided free of charge or at a reduced rate to various charity and local community organisations, estimated at £5,429 (2021: £4,105), has been included in turnover calculated on the basis of the foregone standard charges. The related costs and charges of £5,429 (2021: £4,105) have been expended as above.

**4 Income from other sources**

**a) Trading subsidiary**

The wholly owned trading subsidiary, Chigwell Mitre Enterprises Limited, hires out the School's sports and other facilities. A summary of the trading results for the year is shown below:

Turnover	- external	294	186
Cost of sales	- external	(14)	(8)
Gross profit		<u>280</u>	<u>178</u>
Administration costs	- Chigwell School - external	(84) (128)	(63) (60)
Operating profit		<u>68</u>	<u>55</u>
Interest receivable and similar income		-	-
Profit for the year		<u>68</u>	<u>55</u>
Donation under Gift Aid to Chigwell School		(68)	(55)
Net profit		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

**b) Rental income from the hire of land and buildings**

Staff accommodation	19	25
Music peripatetics - room hire	10	1
	<u>29</u>	<u>26</u>

**c) Miscellaneous income**

Business Interruption Insurance	-	100
Interest on late and unpaid fees	8	6
Extra-curricular clubs	33	18
Sundry	3	1
	<u>44</u>	<u>125</u>

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Endowment Funds £'000	Total 2022 £'000	Total 2021 £'000
<b>5 Investment income</b>					
Dividends from listed investments	-	-	3	3	3
Bank deposit interest receivable	22	-	-	22	10
	<u>22</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>13</u>
<b>6 Grants, donations and legacies</b>					
<b>Government grants</b>					
Job Retention Scheme (JRS) grant income	-	-	-	-	221
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>221</u>
<b>Total government grants</b>					
<b>Donations and legacies</b>					
Scholarship and prize funds	-	1	-	1	1
Bursary Fund	-	30	-	30	8
Sports Centre Fund	-	5	-	5	-
Friends of Chigwell	-	-	-	-	-
Charity fundraising events	17	-	-	17	7
	<u>17</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>16</u>
<b>Total donations and legacies</b>					
<b>Total grants, donations and legacies</b>	<u>17</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>237</u>

**Government grants**

Certain members of School staff were furloughed last year between September 2020 and February 2021 under the Government's Job Retention Scheme (JRS). Claims under the JRS in the year ended 31 July 2021 amounted to £220,859 and were limited to 80% of payroll costs in accordance with the conditions of the scheme, although all furloughed staff received full pay and benefits during this period.

JRS grant income is recognised in the period to which the underlying furloughed staff costs relate. The payroll liabilities for the payroll period specified above were incurred in full by the School, and the conditions to claim for those payroll accounting periods have therefore been met.

**Donations and legacies**

The School receives an annual contribution from the OC Lodge towards the Prize Fund (note 20).

A restricted Bursary Fund was initiated in the prior year, intended to compliment the School's existing designated Bursary Fund (note 20). A number of parents, including staff members with children at the School, have contributed towards fundraising efforts by way of foregone fee discounts as well as in cash.

Charity fundraising events above represent monies raised by the School's pupils, parents and staff during the year, which were distributed to various charitable causes. These distributions are included under other welfare costs (note 7).

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

**7 Analysis of expenditure**

	Staff costs (note 8) £'000	Depreciation (note 13) £'000	Other costs £'000	Total 2022 £'000	Total 2021 £'000
<b>Costs of raising funds</b>					
Ancillary trading expenditure	-	-	22	22	14
Trading subsidiary expenditure	-	-	142	142	69
<b>Total costs of raising funds</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>164</u>	<u>164</u>	<u>83</u>
<b>Charitable expenditure</b>					
<i>Education and grant making:</i>					
Teaching	7,442	8	929	8,379	7,690
Welfare	475	11	1,810	2,296	1,958
Premises repair and maintenance	501	40	1,477	2,018	2,079
Finance costs	-	-	56	56	41
Grants, awards and prizes	-	-	9	9	2
Support costs and governance	1,643	45	890	2,578	2,461
<b>Total charitable expenditure</b>	<u>10,061</u>	<u>104</u>	<u>5,171</u>	<u>15,336</u>	<u>14,231</u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<u>10,061</u>	<u>104</u>	<u>5,335</u>	<u>15,500</u>	<u>14,314</u>

Governance costs amounting to £56,895 (2021: £66,074) represent expenditure incurred in the governance of the charity and its assets and are primarily associated with constitutional and statutory requirements. The charity trustees were neither paid nor received any other benefits from the School or its subsidiary in the year (2021: £nil), nor were they reimbursed expenses during the year (2021: £nil). No charity trustee received payment for professional or other services supplied to the charity (2021: £nil).

Auditors' remuneration of £20,640 (2021: £19,860), included in governance costs above, related solely to the audit. Further remuneration for Corporation Tax filings and additional taxation services in relation to the subsidiary company amounted to £4,388 (2021: £4,950).

**8 Analysis of staff costs**

Wages and salaries	7,774	7,352
Social Security costs	790	753
Pension contributions	1,461	1,397
Redundancy costs	36	-
	<u>10,061</u>	<u>9,502</u>
Aggregate employee benefits of key management personnel	<u>386</u>	<u>374</u>

The average number of employees in the year was 202 (2021: 195), represented as follows:

	2022 Number	2021 Number
Teaching	121	118
Welfare	2	2
Premises	31	31
Support and administration	48	44
	<u>202</u>	<u>195</u>

The number of employees whose emoluments exceeded £60,000 were:

£60,000 - £70,000	7	6
£70,000 - £80,000	3	3
£80,000 - £90,000	1	1
£100,000 - £110,000	-	1
£110,000 - £120,000	1	-
£170,000 - £180,000	-	1
£180,000 - £190,000	1	-

All bar one of the above were members of the Teachers' Pension defined benefit pension scheme; that one employee was a member of the TPT Retirement Solutions defined benefit pension scheme.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
**For the year ended 31 July 2022**

**9 Pensions**

**a) Teaching staff**

The School participates in the Teachers' Pension Scheme (England and Wales) ("the TPS") for its teaching staff. The pension charge for the year includes contributions payable to the TPS of £1,193,366 (2021: £1,141,140). At the year end £141,814 (2021: £135,672) was accrued in respect of contributions to this scheme.

The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer defined benefits pension scheme governed by The Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2010 (as amended) and The Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014 (as amended). Members contribute on a "pay as you go" basis with contributions from members and the employer being credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

The employer contribution rate is set by the Secretary of State following scheme valuations undertaken by the Government Actuary's Department. The most recent actuarial valuation of the TPS was prepared as at 31 March 2016 and the Valuation Report, which was published in March 2019, confirmed that the employer contribution rate for the TPS would increase from 16.4% to 23.6% from 1 September 2019. Employers are also required to pay a scheme administration levy of 0.08% giving a total employer contribution rate of 23.68%.

The 31 March 2016 Valuation Report was prepared in accordance with the benefits set out in the scheme regulations and under the approach specified in the Directions, as they applied at 5 March 2019. However, the assumptions were considered and set by the Department for Education prior to the ruling in the 'McCloud/Sargeant case'. This case has required the courts to consider cases regarding the implementation of the 2015 reforms to Public Service Pensions including the Teachers' Pensions.

On 27 June 2019 the Supreme Court denied the government permission to appeal the Court of Appeal's judgment that transitional provisions introduced to the reformed pension schemes in 2015 gave rise to unlawful age discrimination. The government is respecting the Court's decision and has said it will engage fully with the Employment Tribunal as well as employer and member representatives to agree how the discriminations will be remedied. The government announced on 4 February 2021 that it intends to proceed with a deferred choice underpin under which members will be able to choose either legacy or reformed scheme benefits in respect of their service during the period between 1 April 2015 and 31 March 2022 at the point they become payable.

The TPS is subject to a cost cap mechanism which was put in place to protect taxpayers against unforeseen changes in scheme costs. The Chief Secretary to the Treasury, having in 2018 announced that there would be a review of this cost cap mechanism, in January 2019 announced a pause to the cost cap mechanism following the Court of Appeal's ruling in the McCloud/Sargeant case and until there is certainty about the value of pensions to employees from April 2015 onwards. The pause was lifted in July 2020, and a consultation was launched on 24 June on proposed changes to the cost control mechanism following a review by the Government Actuary. Following a public consultation, the Government have accepted three key proposals recommended by the Government Actuary, and are aiming to implement these changes in time for the 2020 valuations.

The 2016 cost control valuations have since been completed in January 2022, and the results indicated that there would be no changes to benefits or member contributions required. The results of the cost cap valuation are not used to set the employer contribution rate, and HM Treasury has confirmed that any changes to the employer contribution rate resulting from the 2020 valuations will take effect in April 2024.

Until the 2020 valuation is completed it is not possible to conclude on any financial impact or future changes to the contribution rates of the TPS. Accordingly, no provision for any additional past benefit pension costs is included in these financial statements.

**b) Non-teaching support staff**

The School also participates in a scheme administered by TPT Retirement Solutions for its non-teaching support staff. This is a multi-employer defined benefits scheme and it is again not possible or appropriate to identify the assets and liabilities of the Scheme which are attributable to the School. The School also therefore accounts for this scheme as if it were a defined contributions scheme.

The pension charge for the year includes ordinary contributions payable to TPT Retirement Solutions of £222,162 (2021: £206,303) plus Deficit Contribution payments of £33,826 (2021: £43,614), separately identified scheme expenses of £4,665 (2021: £nil) and Life Assurance premiums of £6,657 (2021: £6,352). At the year end £34,826 (2021: £28,818) was accrued in respect of contributions to this scheme.

The Scheme Trustee commissions an actuarial valuation of the Plan every three years. The purpose of the actuarial valuation is to determine the funding position of the Plan by comparing the assets with the past service liabilities as at the valuation date. The latest full valuation was carried out at 30 September 2020. The market value of the Plan's assets at the valuation date was £800.3 million and the Plan's Technical Provisions (i.e. past service liabilities) were £831.9 million. The valuation therefore revealed a shortfall of assets compared with the value of liabilities of £31.6 million, equivalent to a funding level of 96%; the School's share of this shortfall is estimated at 30 September 2021 as £294,865. The full shortfall falls due in the event of the employer ceasing to participate in the Plan or the Plan winding up, neither of which is envisaged at the present time.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

**9 Pensions (continued)**

**b) Non-teaching support staff (continued)**

From 1 April 2022, the deficit figure no longer includes the capitalised value of expenses payments due to the Plan, as these are now being accounted for separately. No annual increase will be applied to contributions and the proposed recovery plan, which aims to eliminate the deficit via a combination of additional contributions from employers and investment returns over a period from 1 April 2016 to 30 September 2025, will remain unchanged. The additional contributions payable by the School amounted to £44,478 for the year to 31 March 2022; allowing for membership changes, combined contributions and scheme expenses of £26,516 will be payable for the year to 31 March 2023.

Under FRS 102, organisations participating in a defined benefits pension scheme with an agreed deficit funding arrangement in place are required to identify a liability for this obligation in their accounts, on the basis of the net present value of the deficit reduction contributions payable.

The present value is calculated using the discount rate, which is recognised as a finance cost, detailed in the following Disclosure Report:

	31 July 2022 £'000	31 July 2021 £'000	31 July 2020 £'000
Present value of provision	<u>30</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>204</u>
Assumptions:			
Rate of discount % per annum	<u>3.15</u>	<u>0.57</u>	<u>0.60</u>

The discount rates shown above are the equivalent single discount rates which, when used to discount the future recovery plan contributions due, would give the same results as using a full AA corporate bond yield curve to discount the same recovery plan contributions.

	31 July 2022 £'000	£'000	31 July 2021 £'000	£'000
Reconciliation of opening and closing provisions:				
<b>Provision at start of year</b>		162		204
Unwinding of the discount factor (interest expense)	1		1	
Re-measurements - impacts of any change in assumptions	(1)		1	
Re-measurements - amendments to the contribution schedule	(98)		-	
Income and expenditure impact of FRS 102	<u>(98)</u>		<u>2</u>	
Deficit contribution paid	(34)		(44)	
Net income and expenditure impact		<u>(132)</u>		(42)
<b>Provision at end of year</b>		<u>30</u>		<u>162</u>

**10 Movement in total funds for the period**

This is stated after charging:

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
Operating lease rentals - hire of equipment	42	33
Depreciation of equipment - owned assets	105	198
Auditors' remuneration for audit	<u>21</u>	<u>20</u>

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

11 Transfers between funds	School Fund £'000	Designated Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Endowment Funds £'000
CME Disbursement Fund: Gift Aid	(68)	68	-	-
CME Disbursement Fund: Building improvement projects	36	(36)	-	-
Means-tested bursaries	1,028	(1,028)	-	-
Bursary Fund replenishment	(1,077)	1,077	-	-
Restricted Bursary Fund	43	-	(43)	-
Expendable endowment released	-	-	3	(3)
Notional interest on monies held in School bank account	(1)	-	-	1
	<u>(39)</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>(40)</u>	<u>(2)</u>

Further information regarding transfers between funds is contained in note 20.

### 12 Taxation

The parent company, Chigwell School, is a registered charity and is exempt from tax on income and gains falling within section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988 or section 252 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that these are applied to its charitable objects.

### 13 Tangible fixed assets

	Group and Charity				Total £'000
	Freehold endowment land & buildings £'000	Freehold other operating land & buildings £'000	Projects in the course of development £'000	Plant & machinery £'000	
<b>Cost</b>					
At 1 August 2021	14,651	8,548	1,188	762	25,149
Additions	-	-	7,915	200	8,115
Completed projects	-	20	(20)	-	-
Disposals	-	-	-	(215)	(215)
At 31 July 2022	<u>14,651</u>	<u>8,568</u>	<u>9,083</u>	<u>747</u>	<u>33,049</u>
<b>Depreciation</b>					
At 1 August 2021	425	150	-	681	1,256
Charge for the year	-	30	-	75	105
On disposals	-	-	-	(215)	(215)
At 31 July 2022	<u>425</u>	<u>180</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>541</u>	<u>1,146</u>
<b>Net book value</b>					
At 31 July 2022	<u>14,226</u>	<u>8,388</u>	<u>9,083</u>	<u>206</u>	<u>31,903</u>
At 31 July 2021	<u>14,226</u>	<u>8,398</u>	<u>1,188</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>23,893</u>

a) Included in freehold land and buildings above are depreciable assets, as follows:

- Sixth Form Centre fixtures, fittings and equipment, net book value £nil (2021: £nil); depreciation £425,444 (2021: £425,444).
- Synthetic all weather sports surface, net book value £nil (2021: £nil); depreciation £121,007 (2021: £121,007).
- Synthetic 3G sports surface, net book value £147,815 (2021: £177,378); depreciation £59,125 (2021: £29,562).

b) The freehold properties of Chigwell School known as Haylands House, Haylands Cottage and the Land to the Back of 119-121 High Road, Chigwell, IG7 6QQ are all charged to the company's bankers as security for bank facilities. The Sports Centre construction and access road were additionally charged in April 2022 as security for an extension of those facilities.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

**13 Tangible fixed assets (continued)**

c) Freehold land and buildings includes endowed properties held by Chigwell School Trust, whose trustees have given the company power to hold and administer those properties; their inclusion in the company's balance sheet is sanctioned by a uniting direction issued by the Charity Commission. It is not possible, given the long history of the School, to analyse fully the cost between endowed and non-endowed properties. The combined total is made up of a valuation in 1939 of £68,885 plus additions since less, prior to their transfer to the company, the application of monies received as specific or general donations. The book value is substantially less than the present value for insurance purposes. Following a review, no impairment has been identified.

d) Projects in the course of development at 31 July 2022 represent the construction of new sports facilities and refurbishment of the Chapel, £141,777 (2021: £120,700) of which related to improvements to endowed land and buildings.

e) Included in freehold endowment land and buildings above are properties purchased from School income funds amounting to £10,948,159 (2021: £10,948,159); these assets are wholly used for charitable purposes and form the basis of the loan from general School funds to permanent endowments (note 21).

f) The trading subsidiary does not own any fixed assets.

	Group		Charity	
	2022 £'000	2021 £'000	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
<b>14 Investments</b>				
<b>a) Quoted investments</b>				
Market value at 1 August 2021	110	94	110	94
Unrealised (losses)/gains	(1)	16	(1)	16
Market value at 31 July 2022	109	110	109	110
Historical cost at 31 July 2022	37	37	37	37

The School holds income shares in the CCLA Charities Official Investment Fund (COIF) and the M&G Group Charities Narrower Range Common Investment Fund (Charibond).

**b) Unquoted investments**

Wholly owned subsidiary	-	-	1	1
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The School owns the whole of the issued share capital and undertaking of Chigwell Mitre Enterprises Limited, a company incorporated in the United Kingdom.

	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
The assets and liabilities of the subsidiary were:		
Current assets	114	91
Current liabilities	(113)	(90)
Total net assets	1	1
Aggregate share capital and reserves	1	1

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

	Group		Charity	
	2022 £'000	2021 £'000	2022 £'000	2021 £'000
<b>15 Stock</b>				
Catering supplies	21	20	21	20
Old Chigwellian Club Bar	4	1	-	-
	25	21	21	20
<b>16 Debtors</b>				
Fee debtors	65	47	65	47
Sundry debtors	4	5	19	25
Prepayments and accrued income	95	44	157	81
	164	96	241	153
<b>17 Creditors falling due within one year</b>				
Admission deposits	17	15	17	15
Supplier creditors	252	187	252	187
Taxation and Social Security	215	197	215	197
Other creditors	196	201	196	201
Accruals and prepaid income	1,412	188	1,390	172
	2,092	788	2,070	772
Advance fees (note 18)	1,192	1,229	1,192	1,229
	3,284	2,017	3,262	2,001
<b>18 Advance fee payments</b>				
Parents may pay the School tuition fees in advance, either in instalments under the School's formal loan scheme, or in a lump sum. In respect of lump sum advances, the longer-term monies are returnable on receipt of one term's notice. Assuming the pupils concerned remain in the School, advance fees will be applied as follows:				
Within one year	1,192	1,229	1,192	1,229
Between one and five years	70	77	70	77
	1,262	1,306	1,262	1,306
<b>19 Creditors falling due after more than one year</b>				
Bank loan	2,526	-	2,526	-
Advance fees (note 18)	70	77	70	77
Admission deposits	161	158	161	158
Other creditors	301	-	301	-
	3,058	235	3,058	235
<b>Analysis of bank loan</b>				
Repayable between one and two years	550	-	550	-
Repayable between two and five years	1,976	-	1,976	-
	2,526	-	2,526	-

The School entered into an £11m facility agreement with its bankers, dated 29 April 2022, granting a legal mortgage in respect of the Sports Centre development property. Details of the charges registered as security for the facility are disclosed in note 13 (b).

Further loan utilisation requests will be submitted during the next financial year. The loan facility is due to be repaid in equal quarterly instalments over 15 years beginning on practical completion of the development, currently expected to be the end of October 2023. The rate of interest is the percentage rate per annum which is the aggregate of the margin and the base rate.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

20 Analysis of charitable funds

**Group and Charity**

a) Analysis of unrestricted fund movements

	Balance at 1 August 2021 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure & movement in funding deficit £'000	Transfers in (note 11) £'000	Transfers out (note 11) £'000	Balance at 31 July 2022 £'000
<b>Designated funds</b>						
Bursary Fund	1,036	-	-	1,077	(1,028)	1,085
CME Disbursement Fund	142	-	-	68	(36)	174
Building Maintenance Fund	309	-	-	-	-	309
	1,487	-	-	1,145	(1,064)	1,568
<b>General funds</b>						
School Fund	21,272	17,702	(15,496)	1,107	(1,146)	23,439
Pension reserve	(162)	-	132	-	-	(30)
	22,597	17,702	(15,364)	2,252	(2,210)	24,977

Bursary Fund: to help parents in cases of financial hardship to enable pupils from the poorest of backgrounds to attend Chigwell School. Bursaries are means-tested, and available to pupils from age 11 upwards.

CME Disbursement Fund: to receive the annual donation from Chigwell Mitre Enterprises Limited (note 23) which is designated for expenditure on maintaining and improving the School's sporting and other facilities. In the current year, the Fund met the £29,563 depreciation charge related to the new 3G Pitch surface, part of an annual transfer over a total of 7 years to cover the ultimate depreciated value of £206,940, together with a transfer of £6,468 towards the purchase of a tractor for the grounds department which will continue over a total of 5 years to cover the ultimate depreciated value of £32,340.

Building Fund: to receive funds from the School surplus, including non-academic income, earmarked for future School site development and major maintenance projects. During the current year, no further funds were earmarked from the general School Fund (2021: £nil) and no funds were transferred in respect of development and maintenance projects (2021: £9,112).

Unrestricted School Fund: represents the accumulated resources of the School, retained to cover working capital requirements and to finance improvements.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

## 20 Analysis of charitable funds (continued)

	b) Analysis of restricted fund movements					Balance at
	Balance at 1 August 2021 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Transfers in (note 11) £'000	Transfers out (note 11) £'000	31 July 2022 £'000
<b>Scholarship and prize funds</b>						
General Prize Fund	5	1	(4)	3	-	5
Tim Pruss Memorial Fund	6	-	-	-	-	6
Bursary Fund	45	30	-	-	(43)	32
	56	31	(4)	3	(43)	43
<b>Property development funds</b>						
Sports Centre Fund	-	5	-	-	-	5
	56	36	(4)	3	(43)	48

	<i>Description, nature and purposes of the fund</i>
<b>Scholarship and prize funds</b>	
Prize Fund	To provide academic and other prizes for achievement
Tim Pruss Memorial Fund	To provide a suitable memorial in remembrance of a former pupil
Bursary Fund	To compliment the School's existing designated Bursary Fund (note 20 a)

Prize Fund: this represents a separately registered charity; its inclusion in the company's balance sheet is sanctioned by a uniting direction issued by the Charity Commission. During the year, prizes totalling £3,472 (2021: £1,758) were awarded from the Fund.

Tim Pruss Memorial Fund: Prizes are normally awarded annually as contributions towards students' study travel trips abroad. No such prizes were awarded to pupils in the current year (2021: £nil) in view of the effects of the coronavirus pandemic on international travel.

Bursary Fund: Transfers to general School funds represent additional bursaries totalling £42,867 awarded to 3 pupils after the start of the academic year to allow them to continue to attend the School after a change in the economic circumstances of their parents. Further awards from this Fund are anticipated in the coming academic year.

	c) Analysis of endowment fund movements					Balance at
	Balance at 1 August 2021 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Net transfers (note 11) £'000	Investment gains £'000	31 July 2022 £'000
<b>Expendable endowments</b>						
General Prize Fund	110	3	-	(3)	(1)	109
<b>Permanent endowments</b>						
Freehold land and buildings	3,608	-	-	1	-	3,609
<b>Total endowments</b>	3,718	3	-	(2)	(1)	3,718

Capital gifts associated with prizes and bursaries are classified as expendable endowments.

Permanent endowment funds represent land and buildings which were donated to the School, and include improvements to endowed land and buildings financed from the sale of donated property assets.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

**21 Analysis of net assets between funds**

The net assets are held for the various funds as follows:

	Fixed assets £'000	Inter-fund loan £'000	Investments £'000	Net Current Assets/ (Liabilities) £'000	Long Term Liabilities £'000	Total £'000
<b>Unrestricted funds:</b>						
Designated funds	-	-	-	1,568	-	1,568
General fund	17,535	10,948	-	(1,986)	(3,058)	23,439
Pension reserve	-	-	-	-	(30)	(30)
	<u>17,535</u>	<u>10,948</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(418)</u>	<u>(3,088)</u>	<u>24,977</u>
<b>Restricted funds:</b>						
Scholarship and prize funds	-	-	-	43	-	43
Property development funds	-	-	-	5	-	5
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>48</u>
<b>Endowment funds:</b>						
Expendable endowments	-	-	109	-	-	109
Permanent endowments	14,368	(10,948)	-	189	-	3,609
	<u>14,368</u>	<u>(10,948)</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>189</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,718</u>
<b>Total net assets</b>	<u><u>31,903</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>109</u></u>	<u><u>(181)</u></u>	<u><u>(3,088)</u></u>	<u><u>28,743</u></u>

The loan from general School funds to permanent endowments reflects the funding of certain property assets wholly or partially purchased utilising the School's income funds. These assets, all of which are situated on permanent endowment land or are improvements to gifted properties, include unidentified property additions prior to incorporation, together with identifiable property additions since incorporation and attributable restricted fund monies. The loan is interest free with no set repayment date as it represents internal adjustments necessary to reflect the relative sources of endowment property costs and funding.

**22 Contracts and commitments**

At 31 July 2021, the charity had the following financial and capital commitments:

	Equipment	Equipment
	2022	2021
	£'000	£'000
Due under one year	37	29
Due between two and five years	123	25
	<u>160</u>	<u>54</u>

b) Capital commitments, authorised and contracted, in respect of construction of a new Sports Centre and the refurbishment of the Chapel.

The School received planning permission for the Sports Centre in June 2021, contractors were appointed and enabling work began the following month. Some £6.4m has now been spent in total up to the balance sheet date on professional fees, preparatory work and construction costs, and this appears as the major part of projects in the course of development in fixed assets (note 13); the School is committed to a further £13m in construction work costs in accordance with a Design and Build Contract dated 18 March 2022, with an expected completion date of October 2023.

Substantive work on refurbishing the Chapel began in June 2019, with £141,777 of the estimated £200,000 costs expended at the balance sheet date; the remaining costs represent restoration of the organ and will become due towards the end of this calendar year.

**23 Related party transactions**

a) During the year, the School received £68,269 (2021: £54,850) by way of donations and £67,727 (2021: £42,843) by way of rent from its subsidiary, Chigwell Mitre Enterprises Limited, a company formed to exploit the School's facilities commercially. That company donates the whole of its profit to the School.

b) There are two linked charities, the Chigwell School General Prize Fund and The Chigwell School Trust, which are separately registered with the Charity Commission; their inclusion in the charitable company's financial statements is sanctioned by a uniting direction issued by the Commission.

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

**23 Related party transactions (continued)**

c) In the current year, £16,709 was paid to the wife of a governor who was contracted to provide foreign language tuition (2021: £12,673).

d) No charity trustees were paid or reimbursed expenses during the year (2020: £nil), and no charity trustee received any emoluments or payment for professional or other services (2020: £nil). Expenditure in the year totalling £13,601 (2020: £16,854) was incurred for Governors' meetings, gift vouchers for school staff, external training courses and an IS Compliance toolkit.

**24 Comparative figures by fund type - Income and expenditure**

**a) Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities**

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Endowment Funds £'000	Total 2021 £'000
<b>INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS</b>					
<b>Income from charitable activities:</b>					
School fees receivable		15,342	-	-	15,342
Other educational income		114	-	-	114
Ancillary trading income		19	-	-	19
<b>Income from other trading activities:</b>					
Trading subsidiary turnover		186	-	-	186
Rental income		26	-	-	26
Miscellaneous income		125	-	-	125
<b>Investments:</b>					
Investment income	24 (b)	10	-	3	13
<b>Voluntary sources:</b>					
Donations and legacies	24 (c)	228	9	-	237
<b>Total income</b>		<u>16,050</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>16,062</u>
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>					
<b>Expenditure on raising funds:</b>					
Ancillary trading expenditure	24 (d)	14	-	-	14
Trading subsidiary expenditure	24 (d)	69	-	-	69
<b>Total expenditure on raising funds</b>		<u>83</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>83</u>
<b>Expenditure on charitable activities:</b>					
Education and grant making	24 (d)	14,143	3	85	14,231
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<u>14,226</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>85</u>	<u>14,314</u>
<b>Net income/(expenditure) from operations before investment gains and transfers</b>		1,824	6	(82)	1,748
Unrealised gains on investments		-	-	16	16
Transfers between funds	24 (e)	(1)	3	(2)	-
<b>Net income and capital</b>		<u>1,823</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>(68)</u>	<u>1,764</u>
Movement in pension scheme funding deficit		42	-	-	42
<b>Net movement in funds for the year</b>		<u>1,865</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>(68)</u>	<u>1,806</u>
Fund balances brought forward at 1 Aug 2020	25	20,732	47	3,786	24,565
<b>Fund balances carried forward at 31 Jul 2021</b>		<u>22,597</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>3,718</u>	<u>26,371</u>

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

24 Comparative figures by fund type - Income and expenditure (continued)

	Unrestricted Fund £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Endowment Funds £'000	Total 2021 £'000
<b>b) Investment income</b>				
Dividends from listed investments	-	-	3	3
Bank deposit interest receivable	10	-	-	10
	<u>10</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>13</u>
<b>c) Grants, donations and legacies</b>				
<b>Government grants</b>				
Job Retention Scheme (JRS) grant income	221	-	-	221
<b>Total government grants</b>	<u>221</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>221</u>
<b>Donations and legacies</b>				
Scholarship and prize funds	-	1	-	1
Bursary Fund	-	8	-	8
Friends of Chigwell	-	-	-	-
Charity fundraising events	7	-	-	7
<b>Total donations and legacies</b>	<u>7</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>16</u>
<b>Total grants, donations and legacies</b>	<u>228</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>237</u>
<b>d) Analysis of expenditure</b>				
	Staff costs £'000	Depreciation £'000	Other costs £'000	Total 2021 £'000
<b>Costs of raising funds</b>				
Ancillary trading expenditure	-	-	14	14
Trading subsidiary expenditure	-	-	69	69
<b>Total costs of raising funds</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>83</u>	<u>83</u>
<b>Charitable expenditure</b>				
<i>Education and grant making:</i>				
Teaching	7,070	8	612	7,690
Welfare	474	11	1,473	1,958
Premises repair and maintenance	466	125	1,488	2,079
Finance costs	-	-	41	41
Grants, awards and prizes	-	-	2	2
Support costs and governance	1,492	54	915	2,461
<b>Total charitable expenditure</b>	<u>9,502</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>4,531</u>	<u>14,231</u>
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<u>9,502</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>4,614</u>	<u>14,314</u>
<b>e) Transfers between funds</b>				
	School Fund £'000	Designated Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Endowment Funds £'000
CME Disbursement Fund: Gift Aid	(55)	55	-	-
CME Disbursement Fund: Building improvement projects	158	(158)	-	-
Means-tested bursaries	969	(969)	-	-
Bursary Fund replenishment	11	(11)	-	-
Building Fund reimbursement	9	(9)	-	-
Expendable endowment released	-	-	3	(3)
Notional interest on monies held in School bank account	(1)	-	-	1
	<u>1,091</u>	<u>(1,092)</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>(2)</u>

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

25 Comparative figures by fund type - Analysis of charitable funds

a) Analysis of unrestricted fund movements

	Balance at 1 August 2020 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure & movement in funding deficit £'000	Transfers in £'000	Transfers out £'000	Balance at 31 July 2021 £'000
<b>Designated funds</b>						
Bursary Fund	2,016	-	-	(11)	(969)	1,036
CME Disbursement Fund	245	-	-	55	(158)	142
Building Fund	318	-	-	-	(9)	309
	<u>2,579</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>(1,136)</u>	<u>1,487</u>
<b>General funds</b>						
School Fund	18,357	16,050	(14,226)	1,136	(45)	21,272
Pension reserve	(204)	-	42	-	-	(162)
	<u>20,732</u>	<u>16,050</u>	<u>(14,184)</u>	<u>1,180</u>	<u>(1,181)</u>	<u>22,597</u>

b) Analysis of restricted fund movements

	Balance at 1 August 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in £	Transfers out £	Balance at 31 July 2021 £
<b>Scholarship and prize funds</b>						
General Prize Fund	4	1	(3)	3	-	5
Tim Pruss Memorial Fund	6	-	-	-	-	6
Bursary Fund	37	8	-	-	-	45
	<u>47</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>(3)</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>56</u>

c) Analysis of endowment fund movements

	Balance at 1 August 2020 £'000	Income & exceptional surplus £'000	Expenditure £'000	Net transfers £'000	Investment gains/(losses) £'000	Balance at 31 July 2021 £'000
<b>Expendable endowments</b>						
General Prize Fund	94	3	-	(3)	16	110
<b>Permanent endowments</b>						
Assets held in trust	3,692	-	(85)	1	-	3,608
	<u>3,786</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>(85)</u>	<u>(2)</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>3,718</u>

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**  
For the year ended 31 July 2022

26 Comparative figures by fund type - Analysis of net assets between funds

	Fixed assets £'000	Inter-fund loan £'000	Investments £'000	Net Current Assets/ (Liabilities) £'000	Long Term Liabilities £'000	Total £'000
<b>Unrestricted funds:</b>						
Designated funds	-	-	-	1,487	-	1,487
General fund	9,546	10,948	-	1,013	(235)	21,272
Pension reserve	-	-	-	-	(162)	(162)
	<u>9,546</u>	<u>10,948</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,500</u>	<u>(397)</u>	<u>22,597</u>
<b>Restricted funds:</b>						
Scholarship and prize funds	-	-	-	56	-	56
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>56</u>
<b>Endowment funds:</b>						
Expendable endowments	-	-	110	-	-	110
Permanent endowments	14,347	(10,948)	-	209	-	3,608
	<u>14,347</u>	<u>(10,948)</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>209</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,718</u>
<b>Total net assets</b>	<u><u>23,893</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>110</u></u>	<u><u>2,765</u></u>	<u><u>(397)</u></u>	<u><u>26,371</u></u>

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL  
DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS**

**DIRECTORS**

The trustees who served in office during the year and since the year end were as follows:

Ms R Serrelli MA (Chair)  
D Morriss BSc CEng FIET FBCS CITP (Vice Chair)  
Mrs S L Aliker BA MBA ACMA  
R W J Howard MA  
J F Cullis MBE BA MSc (Econ)  
N Garnish BSc (Hons) MBA CMgr FCMI MCSI  
M J Higgins  
Mrs E Brett ACA  
Mrs J M Gwinn BSc CertEd  
Mrs I Peck BA  
Rev C Davies BA  
Ms M Jones BA (Hons)  
Mrs P Sen BA (Eco Hon) MA (Eco Hon) MBA  
Mrs M Ragha MA (Cantab) LLB  
Mr S A Bird BSc FCII  
Mrs C Cole  
Rev C Kosla MA

(resigned 1 September 2021)  
(appointed 10 November 2022)

**SECRETARY** Mr K N Harmsworth MRICS

**HEADMASTER** M E Punt MA MSc

**BURSAR** J Rea MA FCA CTA  
Chigwell School  
Chigwell  
Essex IG7 6QF

**CHIGWELL SCHOOL  
REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATION**

<b>CHARITY NUMBER</b>	1115098
<b>COMPANY NUMBER</b>	05846105
<b>PRINCIPAL ADDRESS</b>	Chigwell School Chigwell Essex IG7 6QF
<b>AUDITORS</b>	Haysmacintyre LLP 10 Queen Street Place London EC4R 1AG
<b>BANKERS</b>	HSBC Bank Plc

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS AND TRUSTEES OF  
CHIGWELL SCHOOL (Continued)  
For the year ended 31 July 2022**

**Opinion**

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Chigwell School for the year ended 31 July 2022 which comprise the Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities, the Consolidated and Charitable Company Balance Sheets, the Consolidated Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 *The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland* (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and of the parent charitable company's affairs as at 31 July 2022 and of the group's and parent charitable company's net movement in funds, including the income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

**Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the group in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**Conclusions relating to going concern**

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the group's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

**Other information**

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Trustees' Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

**Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Annual Report (which incorporates the strategic report and the directors' report) for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Trustees' Annual Report (which incorporates the strategic report and the directors' report) has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

**Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the group and the parent charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Annual Report (which incorporates the strategic report and the directors' report).

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the parent charitable company; or
- the parent charitable company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS AND TRUSTEES OF  
CHIGWELL SCHOOL (Continued)  
For the year ended 31 July 2022**

**Responsibilities of trustees for the financial statements**

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 8, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the group's and the parent charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the group or the parent charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

Based on our understanding of the group and the environment in which it operates, we identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations related to the independent school regulations, safeguarding regulations, health and safety requirements, GDPR, employment law and charity law and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the preparation of the financial statements such as the Charities Act 2011 and Companies Act 2006 and consider other factors such as payroll tax.

We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including the risk of override of controls), and determined that the principal risks were related to the improper recognition of revenue and management bias in accounting estimates. Audit procedures performed by the engagement team included:

- inspecting correspondence with regulators and tax authorities;
- discussions with management including consideration of known or suspected instances of non-compliance with laws and regulation and fraud;
- evaluating management's controls designed to prevent and detect irregularities;
- identifying and testing journals, in particular journal entries posted at the year end; and
- challenging assumptions and judgements made by management in their critical accounting estimates.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

**Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Lee Stokes (Senior Statutory Auditor)  
For and on behalf of Haysmacintyre LLP, Statutory Auditor  
10 Queen Street Place  
London EC4R 1AG

Date:

