

Company Registration No: 4585197
Charity No: 1096454

THE SAINSBURY ARCHIVE

**ANNUAL REPORT AND
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

31 MARCH 2022

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(A Company Limited by Guarantee and a Registered Charity)
31 MARCH 2022

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REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

Legal and Administrative

The Sainsbury Archive was formed as a company limited by guarantee on 8 November 2002 by a Memorandum of Association. The company registration number is 4585197. The company is incorporated in the United Kingdom.

The company was registered with the Charity Commission on 11 March 2003. The charity registration number is 1096454. The Charity is registered in England and Wales.

Trustees/ Directors	Jon Hartland Timothy Fallowfield Mark Given David Hay Francesca Perrin Judith Portrait Alex Sainsbury Mark Sainsbury	Chairman
Company Secretary	Timothy Fallowfield	
Registered Office	33 Holborn London EC1N 2HT	
Bankers	Royal Bank of Scotland 119-121 Victoria Street, London, SW1E 6RA	
Solicitors	Portrait Solicitors (Up to 31/07/2022) 21 Whitefriars Street, London EC4Y 8JJ BDB Pitmans LLP (As from 01/08/2022) 1 Bartholomew Close, London EC1 7BL	
Independent Examiner	Noelia Serrano, FCA Sayer Vincent LLP, Invicta House, 108-114 Golden Lane, London EC1Y 0TL	
Objects and Activities	The object of The Sainsbury Archive is to advance education for the public benefit by collecting, maintaining and displaying items and documents relating to the history of J Sainsbury plc and the family of John James Sainsbury.	
Organisation	The Trustees meet regularly. Day to day maintenance of the financial records of the Charity is carried out by the Sainsbury Family Charitable Trusts' office at The Peak, 5 Wilton Road, London SW1V 1AP.	

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The Trustees present their report and the unaudited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2022.

The reference and administrative information set out on page 2 forms part of this report. The financial statements comply with current statutory requirements, the memorandum and articles of association, the requirements of a directors' report as required under company law, and the Statement of Recommended Practice - Accounting and Reporting by Charities: SORP applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with FRS 102.

Review of the Year and Future Plans

The Charity continued to fulfil its objectives as outlined above. As a result of the Covid-19 pandemic, the physical archive was not accessible to the public for the first few months of the 2021-22 financial year, although access by teachers, students, academic researchers and members of the public via the website continued.

Despite the impact of the pandemic, it was a successful year for the Archive and a number of projects were progressed in addition to the ongoing digitisation work. These included three new oral history interviews, a scoping exercise to find material relating to African, Caribbean or Asian staff within the collection and the writing of a Digital Preservation Strategy.

It was also a good year for the Archive's outreach work, with staff giving remote talks to a national audience, including one hosted by the National Archive and presented at the annual Business Archive Council Scotland conference. In addition, the Archive added 3421 new twitter followers and created an Instagram account to bolster its social media work.

The Archive's web resources attract substantial numbers of visitors; the digitised JS Journal collection provides a valuable historical source, and selections from the paper, audio, film and video collection have been transferred to a digital format, both to preserve them and to make them more accessible. The online catalogue now makes it possible to access more than 90,000 catalogue descriptions and digital images from the Archive.

Due to the multi-year agreements in place with all of the Archive's current funder base, it is not expected that the epidemic will have a lasting effect on the financial situation of the Archive. Discussions are continuing on moving the Archive to the new Museum of London site at Smithfield's, which is expected to open by 2026.

The above report has been prepared in accordance with the special provisions of Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Charity and Public Benefit

The Trustees are aware of the Charity Governance Code, as updated in 2020, which sets out the principles and recommended practice for good governance within the sector. The trustees recognise that a commitment to meeting the charity's public benefit is an ongoing requirement and have due regard to it. The Charity has reviewed its governance arrangements against the principles within the code and believes that it is compliant with the code whilst maintaining its need to operate its governance efficiently.

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The Sainsbury Archive, which is open without charge, is visited not only by the public generally but also by students, teachers and other academic researchers interested in Britain's food retailing heritage. The Archive, as referred to elsewhere in the Trustees' Report, provides an invaluable insight and educational resource into the way in which retailing and shopping habits have changed since the mid-19th century, as well as providing valuable information on the nation's eating habits over that period, and to that extent it is unique. Not only can the Archive be visited, but there is on-line access to the Archive catalogue, the JS Journal collection and an extensive website. Access to the website can be found at www.sainsburyarchive.org.uk.

Risk Assessment

The Trustees have examined the major strategic, business and operational risks to which the Charity may be exposed and systems are in place adequate to meet such potential risks as the Trustees have identified. The Trustees continue to be vigilant and to keep processes under review.

The Trustees identified the willingness of funders to continue their support to constitute a significant risk. This is mitigated by ongoing review of financial forecasts and the confirmation of support by the key donors over several years.

A further significant risk is the physical risks to the materials in the Archive (from fire, theft etc) which is mitigated by housing the Archive in the Museum of London, with reliance on the Museum's infrastructure and procedures. Representatives of the Museum of London attend trustee meetings to address any concerns which may arise in this area.

Reserves and going concern

Reserves are held to facilitate the smooth running of the Archive and the Trustees aim to maintain a level that, with known income flows, will sufficiently cover current and future expenditure. The Trustees review the reserves policy annually and are satisfied that this policy will continue to enable the Archive to meet its obligations as they fall due. At the end of the year, free reserves totalled £213,915 (2021: £180,032).

There are no material uncertainties about the Archive's ability to continue as a going concern.

Financial Review

The net surplus for the year was £33,883 (2021: £81,746) which, when added to the brought forward surplus of £180,032, resulted in a surplus on unrestricted reserves of £213,915 at 31 March 2022.

Grants received in the year comprised £104,948 (2021: £129,036) from J Sainsbury plc and £180,000 (2021: £180,000) from the Sainsbury Family Charitable Trusts. Details of individual entities are listed in Note 4.

Appointment and Training of Trustees

Article 27 of the Articles of Association sets out the minimum (three) and maximum (currently eight) number of Trustees and the nomination of Trustee provisions. Article 38 of the Articles of Association states that the Trustees may appoint a person who is willing to be a Trustee, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional Trustee, provided that the appointment does not cause the number

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of Trustees to exceed any number fixed in accordance with the Articles as the maximum number of Trustees. Training is given to new Trustees as necessary.

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STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Trustees (who are also Directors of The Sainsbury Archive for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently
- Observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- State whether applicable UK Accounting Standards and statements of recommended practice have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by the Board on 11 October 2022 and signed on their behalf by:

Acting Chairman

Tim Fallowfield

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31 MARCH 2022**INDEPENDENT EXAMINER'S REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES OF THE SAINSBURY ARCHIVE**

I report to the trustees on my examination of the accounts of The Sainsbury Archive for the year ended 31 March 2022.

This report is made solely to the trustees as a body, in accordance with the Charities Act 2011. My examination has been undertaken so that I might state to the trustees those matters I am required to state to them in an independent examiner's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, I do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charity and the trustees as a body, for my examination, for this report, or for the opinions I have formed.

Responsibilities and basis of report

As the charity trustees of the Company you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the Company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charity's accounts carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act') and in carrying out my examination I have followed all the applicable Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act.

Independent examiner's statement

Since the Company's gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

1. Accounting records were not kept in respect of the Company as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
2. The accounts do not accord with those records; or
3. The accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
4. The accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities.

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Signed: 17 November 2022

Name: Noelia Serrano, FCA

Address: Sayer Vincent LLP, Invicta House, 108-114 Golden Lane, London, EC1Y 0TL

Date:

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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2022

	<i>Notes</i>	Unrestricted Funds 2022	Unrestricted Funds 2021
		£	£
Income:			
Grants receivable	4	284,948	309,036
Interest and other income		29	188
Total income		<u>284,977</u>	<u>309,224</u>
Expenditure:			
Expenditure on charitable activities	5	251,094	227,478
Total expenditure		<u>251,094</u>	<u>227,478</u>
Net income and net movements in funds for the year		33,883	81,746
Reconciliation of funds			
Total funds brought forward		180,032	98,286
Total funds carried forward		<u><u>213,915</u></u>	<u><u>180,032</u></u>

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

All income and expenditure derives from continuing activities.

All income in the current and prior year was unrestricted.

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BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 MARCH 2022

COMPANY REGISTRATION No 04585197

	<u>Notes</u>	<u>2022</u> £	<u>2021</u> £
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible fixed assets	6	-	-
		-	-
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	7	-	50,000
Cash at bank and in hand		343,266	242,733
Total Current Assets		343,266	292,733
LIABILITIES			
Creditors - amounts falling due within 1 year	8	(129,351)	(112,701)
Net Current Assets		213,915	180,032
NET ASSETS		213,915	180,032
The funds of the charity:			
Unrestricted income funds		213,915	180,032
TOTAL CHARITY FUNDS		213,915	180,032

The opinion of the Trustees is that the company is entitled to the exemptions conferred by Section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

The Trustees acknowledge the following responsibilities:

- (i) The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476
- (ii) The Trustees acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts

Approved by the Trustees on 11 October 2022 and signed on their behalf by:

Acting Chairman

Tim Fallowfield

The notes on pages 10 to 14 form part of these accounts.

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NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS

1. STATUTORY

The charity is a company limited by guarantee (registered number 04585197), which is incorporated and domiciled in the UK, and is a public benefit entity. The address of the registered office is 33 Holborn, London, EC1N 2HT.

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies adopted, judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty in the preparation of the financial statements are as follows:

a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Charities Act 2011, the Companies Act 2006 and UK Generally Accepted Practice.

The financial statements have been prepared to give a 'true and fair view' and have departed from the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 only to the extent required to provide a 'true and fair view'. This departure has involved following Accounting and Reporting by Charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) rather than the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice effective from 1 April 2005 which has since been withdrawn.

The Sainsbury Archive meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

In the view of the Trustees, there are no material uncertainties casting doubt on the going concern of the charity.

Having assessed the Trust's financial position and plans for the foreseeable future, the Trustees are satisfied that it remains appropriate to prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis.

b) Incoming resources

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and that the amount can be measured reliably.

c) Expenditure on charitable activities

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. The Trustees consider that the collection, maintenance and display of items and documents relating to the history of J Sainsbury plc and its trading activities is the Charity's sole charitable activity.

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31 MARCH 2022**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS****(continued)****d) Depreciation/fixed assets**

Depreciation costs are allocated to activities on the basis of the use of the related assets in those activities. Assets are reviewed for impairment if circumstances indicate their carrying value may exceed their net realisable value and value in use. Major components are treated as a separate asset where they have significantly different patterns of consumption of economic benefits and are depreciated separately over its useful life.

Fixed assets comprise computer equipment and are depreciated over 3 years. Assets are capitalised where the purchase prices exceeds £2,500.

e) Financial Instruments

The charity has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective instrument method. Financial assets held at amortised cost comprise cash at bank and in hand. Financial liabilities held at amortised cost comprise accruals.

At the balance sheet date, the charity held financial liabilities at amortised cost of £129,351 (2021: £112,701).

f) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

g) Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered.

h) Creditors

Creditors are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

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NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
(continued)

i) Heritage assets

The Charity has collected assets related to the history of J Sainsbury plc and its trading activities, which are being displayed at the Museum of London. Articles held by the Archive include examples of historical packaging, signage, photographs, customer magazines and other physical examples of the day to day activities of the running of Sainsbury stores and its interaction with the public. Other examples also include first hand accounts of the experiences of staff members, customer magazines and marketing material.

The Archive also holds documents related to the operations of Sainsbury plc, including historical corporate information, finances, distribution networks and branch files. A full list of the categories under which articles are classified can be found at www.sainsburyarchive.org.uk/catalogue/explore.

No cost is associated with the collection and the cost of valuing items is considered to be onerous. The assets are considered to be of historical interest but have no realisable value, and the Archive has no intention at any time in the future to sell the collection. Therefore no value is reflected in the Charity's balance sheet.

j) Income Tax

The charity is exempt from tax on income and gains falling within section 505 of the Taxes Act 1988 or Section 252 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 to the extent that these are applied to its charitable objects.

k) Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, which are described above, Trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and underlying assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects the current and future periods.

In the view of the Trustees, no assumptions concerning the future or estimation uncertainty affecting assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date are likely to result in a material adjustment to their carrying amounts in the next financial year.

3. LEGAL STATUS

- a) The company is limited by guarantee and has no share capital.
- b) The members undertake to contribute not more than £10 each if required in the event of a winding up of the company.
- c) The company is registered under the Charities Act 2011 and is incorporated in England and Wales.

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NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS

4. GRANTS RECEIVABLE

During the year, the Charity received grants from the following organisations:

	2022	2021
	£	£
J Sainsbury plc	104,948	129,036
The Alan and Babette Sainsbury Charitable Fund	5,000	5,000
The Aurora Trust (previously The Ashden Trust)	5,000	5,000
The Gatsby Charitable Foundation	50,000	50,000
The Glass-House Trust	5,000	5,000
The Headley Trust	25,000	25,000
The Indigo Trust	5,000	5,000
The JJ Charitable Trust	5,000	5,000
The Linbury Trust	50,000	50,000
The Mark Leonard Trust	5,000	5,000
The Staples Trust	5,000	5,000
The Tedworth Charitable Trust	5,000	5,000
The Three Guineas Trust	5,000	5,000
The True Colours Trust	5,000	5,000
The Woodward Charitable Trust	5,000	5,000
	284,948	309,036

5. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE ON CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

	2022	2021
	£	£
Direct costs		
Archive running costs	207,165	184,188
New project costs	41,059	40,884
Support and governance costs		
Sundry expenses	-	(4)
Independent examination fee	2,870	2,410
	251,094	227,478

Independent examination fee includes a £10 under accrual in the prior year (2021: £nil). Independent examination's remuneration for the year is £2,400 excluding VAT.

The Charity employed no staff in the year (2021: nil)

No Trustees received remuneration or were reimbursed expenses during the year (2021: nil).

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NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS

6. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Archive Material £	Computer Equipment £	Total £
<u>Cost</u>			
At 1 April 2021 and 31 March 2022	25	7,785	7,810
<u>Depreciation</u>			
At 1 April 2021 and 31 March 2022	25	7,785	7,810
Net Book Value at 31 March 2022	-	-	-
Net Book Value at 31 March 2021	-	-	-

7. DEBTORS

	2022 £	2021 £
Accrued income	-	50,000
	-	50,000

8. CREDITORS

	2022 £	2021 £
Accruals	127,191	110,291
Independent examination fee	2,160	2,410
	129,351	112,701

9. COMMITMENTS

The Charity has a legal agreement with the Museum of London Docklands to loan them the material of the Archive until 31 March 2023.

10. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Four of the Trustee/Directors are also Trustees of the Gatsby Charitable Foundation, the Glass-House Trust, the Headley Trust, the Indigo Trust, the Linbury Trust, the JJ Charitable Trust, the Mark Leonard Trust, the Staples Trust and the Tedworth Charitable Trust.

Amounts included in Grants Receivable for the year includes amounts from the organisations named above, as itemised in Note 4 to the accounts.