

Charity registration number 1047350 (England and Wales)

Company registration number 03032531

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED
ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025



MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

LEGAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Management Committee	Robert A. Johnstone Peter A. Atherton Deborah A. B. Morton	(Appointed 3 December 2024)
Secretary	Mark G. Saxon	
Charity number	1047350	
Company number	03032531	
Principal address	2 Penrose Place Pimbo Skelmersdale Lancashire WN8 9PR	
Registered office	2 Penrose Place Pimbo Skelmersdale Lancashire WN8 9PR	
Auditor	JS. Audit Limited James House Stonecross Business Park Yew Tree Way Warrington Cheshire WA3 3JD	
Bankers	The Co-operative Bank plc PO Box 101 1 Balloon Street Manchester M60 4EP	

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

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MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

COMMITTEE MEMBERS' REPORT (INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

The Management Committee present their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in the notes to the financial statements and comply with the charity's governing document, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019)".

Since the charity qualifies as small under section 383 of the Companies Act 2006, the Company Strategic Report required of medium and large companies under the Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Directors' Report) Regulations 2013 has been omitted.

Objectives and activities

The charity reviews its aims, objectives and activities each year to help ensure it focuses on its stated purposes. The trustees have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing the charity's aims, objectives and in planning its future activities.

The objects of the charity are to provide employment opportunities and to promote the advancement of education, in particular amongst young people and adults with learning difficulties, physical disabilities and those suffering from the negative effects of long term unemployment. By the provision of such training facilities the company will enable such persons to acquire and develop vocational skills which will enhance their employment prospects.

The impact of the charity's work reaches beyond those we help directly and includes improving the quality of lives by means of respite care, for families and carers. Our work also has a favourable aesthetic impact upon the natural environment as a result of our corporate/community landscape gardening/maintenance activities and the growing/supplying of plants for both retail and wholesale.

The charity's policy is to consult and discuss with employees, through unions, staff councils and at meetings, matters likely to affect employees' interests.

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

COMMITTEE MEMBERS' REPORT (CONTINUED)(INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Achievements and performance

This year has been the 30th year of operation, and has cemented the continuing need for the support services delivered at Midstream. Throughout the year, a continued offer of health & social care, vocational training, education and work activities appropriate to each service user's individual need and ability has been delivered. The charity has continued to progress service users towards achieving the Entry Level "Certificate in Skills for Working Life" awarded by City & Guilds, with additional personal learning goals planned & delivered to those service users with Education, Health & Care Plans (EHCP). The vocational learning & assessment of the qualification is particularly suited for people with additional needs such as learning difficulties, physical disability, sensory impairment or neurodiversity. Service users are given the opportunity to engage in real life working environments in a variety of occupational areas; these include:

- Horticulture
- Landscape
- Gardening and Construction
- Environmental Conservation
- Retail
- Business Administration
- Crafts
- Catering
- Hospitality
- Hair & Beauty
- Child Care

Work experience, gathering work-based evidence, ongoing assessment and portfolio building forms the key outcomes for the City & Guilds qualification. Participation in these activities allows service users to make informed choices regarding vocational occupations and to build the skills needed for a successful working life. A clear progression route to higher level NVQ vocational training is available at Midstream in hair & beauty, business administration and caring for children.

The organisation has also maintained "Investors in People" status and "Quality Guild" approval this year.

Midstream has made further progress in securing a position of financial strength to ensure delivery of Midstream's services into the foreseeable future by increased service users attending. A new refectory building has been completed which has secured the continuation of Midstream's service provision for the long term. Its completion has released additional capacity for service user attendance & will aid in the further development of the service provision within "Pathways to Adulthood" increasing attendance by 10%. As we look to the future, the essential outcome for the continued sustainability of the organisation is not to be complacent. Tackling a major challenge such as social exclusion demands concerted efforts. Public, private, community and voluntary sector organisations all have a part to play in improving the quality of life of people most disadvantaged in the world of work through learning disabilities and other additional needs. Midstream believes that the more we can work cohesively, the more we will achieve in the future and the more likely it is that barriers to accessing employment opportunities will be broken down for the socio-economic good of the client group Midstream continues to serve.

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

COMMITTEE MEMBERS' REPORT (CONTINUED)(INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Financial review

The net incoming resources for the year amounted to £314,715 and reserves now stand at £5,283,962.

The charity has established a good reputation over the years with social workers, carers, teachers, careers officers, etc. Partnerships working with public, private and voluntary sector organisations are essential to delivering a service which meets the complex needs of our client group. Combining training with employment with the provision of day care has generated significant income from referring organisations such as Social Services, privately run residential care homes and special schools. Midstream has benefited from income in respect of contracts secured with referring organisations totalling £2,650,384 (2024: £2,259,704) included within incoming resources from charitable activities. With growing emphasis on direct payments, Midstream attracts service users from a wider geographical area including Greater Manchester to the East, Merseyside to the West and Cheshire to the South. All are within easy daily travel distance of Midstream.

Midstream's trading activities during the year have generated income from sales of goods and services to the public totalling £133,094 (2024: £110,305), included within activities for generating funds. This source of income contributes towards training material costs and promotional costs that the charity has incurred throughout the financial year. The charity's overall expenditure has increased to £2,500,202 compared to £2,156,994, reflecting the increased charitable activity in the year.

This year Midstream has invested £902,660 (2024: £666,657) in buildings, plant and equipment and office equipment. In furtherance of the charity's aims and objectives the Trustees took a decision in 2021 to construct a new detached building for staff and client dining facilities and additional staff parking. This year £773,092 was further invested for the construction and completion of the new building.

With contracts secured for the majority of Midstream's activities into the forthcoming year and beyond, financially the outlook for the future is satisfactory.

It is the policy of the charity that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level equivalent to a minimum of at least three months expenditure. The Management Committee considers that reserves at this level will ensure that, in the event of a significant drop in funding, they will be able to continue the charity's current activities while consideration is given to ways in which additional funds may be raised. This level of reserves has been exceeded throughout the year.

The trustees have assessed the major risks to which the charity is exposed and are satisfied that systems are in place to mitigate exposure to such risks.

Structure, governance and management

The charity is a company limited by guarantee which was incorporated on 13 March 1995 and registered as a charity on 20 June 1995.

The company is governed by the Memorandum and Articles of Association which establish the objects and powers of the charity.

The Management Committee, who are also trustees and the directors for the purpose of company law, who served during the year were:

Robert A. Johnstone

Peter A. Atherton

Deborah A. B. Morton

(Appointed 3 December 2024)

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

COMMITTEE MEMBERS' REPORT (CONTINUED)(INCLUDING DIRECTORS' REPORT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

None of the Management Committee has any beneficial interest in the company. All of the Management Committee are members of the company and guarantee to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

Under the Articles, the members of the Management Committee are elected at the Annual General Meeting to serve a period of three years, subject to ratification at each Annual General Meeting.

The Management Committee meets regularly throughout the year to review the strategy, operations and performance of the Charity. The Management Committee is fully responsible for the decision making process operated by the Charity.

The day to day responsibility of managing the Charity rests with the Chief Executive Mark G. Saxon who is responsible for ensuring the Charity delivers the services specified and that key performance indicators are met.

The trustees are familiar with the practical work of the charity and their responsibilities and update training is provided when considered necessary. Additionally, new trustees will be provided with appropriate training and induction.

Disabled persons

Applications for employment by disabled persons are always fully considered, bearing in mind the aptitudes of the applicant concerned. In the event of members of staff becoming disabled, every effort is made to ensure that their employment within the charity continues and that the appropriate training is arranged. It is the policy of the charity that the training, career development and promotion of disabled persons should, as far as possible, be identical to that of other employees.

Employee involvement

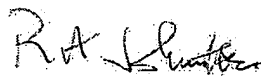
The charity's policy is to consult and discuss with employees, through unions, staff councils and at meetings, matters likely to affect employees' interests.

Information on matters of concern to employees is given through information bulletins and reports which seek to achieve a common awareness on the part of all employees of the financial and economic factors affecting the group's performance.

Disclosure of information to auditor

Each member of the Management Committee has confirmed that there is no information of which they are aware which is relevant to the audit, but of which the auditor is unaware. They have further confirmed that they have taken appropriate steps to identify such relevant information and to establish that the auditor is aware of such information.

The Committee Members' report was approved by the Board of Management Committee.



Robert A. Johnstone

Director

Dated: 25 November 2025

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

STATEMENT OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

The Management Committee is responsible for preparing the accounts in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

Company law requires the Management Committee to prepare accounts for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its net income and expenditure for the year.

In preparing these accounts, the Management Committee is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and which enable it to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

TO THE MEMBERS OF MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Midstream (West Lancs) Limited (the 'charity') for the year ended 31 March 2025 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 *The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland* (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 March 2025 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Committee Members' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Management Committee with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Management Committee are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of our audit:

- the information given in the Committee Members' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared, which includes the directors' report prepared for the purposes of company law, is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the directors' report included within the Committee Members' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

TO THE MEMBERS OF MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charity and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the directors' report included within the Committee Members' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the Management Committee were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the Committee Members' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

Responsibilities of Management Committee

As explained more fully in the statement of Committee Members' responsibilities, the Management Committee, who are also the directors of the charity for the purpose of company law, are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Management Committee determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, the Management Committee are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Management Committee either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

Based on our understanding of the charitable company and sector, we identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations related to, but were not limited to, the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011, employment, pension and health and safety legislation and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the preparation of the financial statements such as the Companies Act 2006.

We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including the risk of override of controls) and determined that the principal risks were related to management bias in accounting estimates and judgements and the risk of fraud in revenue recognition.

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

TO THE MEMBERS OF MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

Our procedures to respond to risks identified included the following:

- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements;
- enquiring of management about actual and potential litigation and claims, their policies and procedures to prevent and detect fraud as well as whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud;
- performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;
- reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- obtaining an understanding of provisions and holding discussions with management to understand the basis of recognition or non-recognition of provisions; and
- in addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls: testing the appropriateness of journal entries; assessing whether the accounting estimates, judgements and decisions made by management are indicative of a potential bias; and evaluating the business rationale of any significant transactions that are unusual or outside the normal course of business.

We also communicated relevant identified laws and regulations and potential fraud risks to all engagement team members and remained alert to any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the directors and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any. Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

JS. Audit Limited

Peter Atkinson F.C.A. (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of JS. Audit Limited, Statutory Auditor

Chartered Accountants

James House

Stonecross Business Park

Yew Tree Way

Warrington

Cheshire

WA3 3JD

Date: 04-Dec-2025..

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	Notes	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Unrestricted funds 2024 £
Income and endowments from:			
Donations and legacies	3	1,182	1,119
Charitable activities	4	2,650,384	2,259,704
Other trading activities	5	133,094	110,305
Investments	6	27,370	39,236
Other income	7	2,887	8,182
Total income		2,814,917	2,418,546
Expenditure on:			
Raising funds	8	103,752	99,862
Charitable activities	9	2,396,450	2,057,132
Total expenditure		2,500,202	2,156,994
Net income and movement in funds		314,715	261,552
Reconciliation of funds:			
Fund balances at 1 April 2024		4,969,247	4,707,695
Fund balances at 31 March 2025		5,283,962	4,969,247

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year. All income and expenditure derive from continuing activities.

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 MARCH 2025

	Notes	2025 £	£	2024 £	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	14		3,231,311		2,446,338
Current assets					
Stocks	15	16,384		15,720	
Debtors	16	236,881		283,252	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,904,130		2,295,819	
		<u>2,157,395</u>		<u>2,594,791</u>	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	17	<u>(104,744)</u>		<u>(71,882)</u>	
Net current assets			2,052,651		2,522,909
Total assets less current liabilities			<u>5,283,962</u>		<u>4,969,247</u>
Income funds					
<u>Unrestricted funds</u>	19				
General unrestricted funds		4,783,963		4,469,248	
Revaluation reserve		<u>499,999</u>		<u>499,999</u>	
			5,283,962		4,969,247
			<u>5,283,962</u>		<u>4,969,247</u>

The notes on pages 12 to 21 form part of these financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved by the Management Committee on 25 November 2025



Robert A. Johnstone
Trustee

Company registration number 03032531

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	Notes	2025 £	£	2024 £	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Cash generated from operations	21		483,601		248,034
Investing activities					
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(902,660)		(666,657)	
Interest received		27,370		39,236	
Net cash used in investing activities			(875,290)		(627,421)
Net cash used in financing activities			-		-
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents			(391,689)		(379,387)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year			2,295,819		2,675,206
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year			1,904,130		2,295,819

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

1 Accounting policies

Charity information

Midstream (West Lancs) Limited is a private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is 2 Penrose Place, Pimbo, Skelmersdale, Lancashire, WN8 9PR.

1.1 Accounting convention

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the charity's Memorandum and Articles of Association, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" effective 1 January 2019. The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the charity. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention, modified to include freehold land & buildings at revalued amounts.

1.2 Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the Management Committee have a reasonable expectation that the charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the Management Committee continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 Charitable funds

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the Management Committee in furtherance of their charitable objectives.

Unrestricted funds are donations and other incoming resources receivable or generated for the objects of the charity without further specified purpose and are available as general funds.

1.4 Incoming resources

Income is recognised when the charity is legally entitled to it after any performance conditions have been met, the amounts can be measured reliably, and it is probable that income will be received.

Cash donations are recognised on receipt. Other donations are recognised once the charity has been notified of the donation, unless performance conditions require deferral of the amount. Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

Incoming resources from commercial activities including the supply of plants, garden furniture, fencing, gardening services and from the tea shop are included when receivable, net of VAT.

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable and represents amounts receivable for goods and services provided in the normal course of business, net of discounts, VAT and other sales related taxes.

1.5 Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

1.6 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost or valuation of assets less their residual values over their useful lives on the following bases:

Freehold land and buildings	2 - 12.5% per annum on a straight line basis
Plant and machinery	15% per annum on a reducing balance basis
Computers and office equipment	33% per annum on a reducing balance basis
Motor vehicles	25% per annum on a reducing balance basis

The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset, and is recognised in the statement of financial activities.

1.7 Impairment of fixed assets

At each reporting end date, the charity reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any).

1.8 Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and estimated selling price less costs to complete and sell.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price less all estimated costs of completion and costs to be incurred in marketing, selling and distribution.

1.9 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.

1.10 Financial instruments

The charity has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charity's balance sheet when the charity becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements, when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Basic financial assets

Basic financial assets, which include debtors and cash and bank balances, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

Derecognition of financial assets

Financial assets are derecognised only when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire or are settled, or when the charity transfers the financial asset and substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to another entity, or if some significant risks and rewards of ownership are retained but control of the asset has transferred to another party that is able to sell the asset in its entirety to an unrelated third party.

Basic financial liabilities

Basic financial liabilities are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of operations from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the charity's contractual obligations expire or are discharged or cancelled.

1.11 Employee benefits

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Termination benefits are recognised immediately as an expense when the charity is demonstrably committed to terminate the employment of an employee or to provide termination benefits.

1.12 Retirement benefits

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions are charged in the accounts as they become payable in accordance with the rules of the scheme.

2 Critical accounting estimates and judgements

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the Management Committee are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods. The critical estimates made by the Management Committee in preparing these financial statements relate to the assessment of the useful economic lives of the charity's tangible fixed assets when determining the appropriate depreciation policies as disclosed in Note 1.6.

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

3 Income from donations and legacies

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Unrestricted funds 2024 £
Donations and gifts	1,182	1,119

4 Incoming resources from charitable activities

	Unrestricted Training and day care income 2025 £	Unrestricted Training and day care income 2024 £
Sales within charitable activities	2,650,384	2,259,704

5 Income from other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Unrestricted funds 2024 £
Non-charitable trading activities	133,094	110,305

6 Income from investments

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Unrestricted funds 2024 £
Interest receivable	27,370	39,236

7 Other income

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £	Unrestricted funds 2024 £
Other income	2,887	8,182

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

7 Other income (Continued)

Included within other income above is £2,887 (2024: £8,182) received in the year mainly relating to fund raising events.

8 Raising funds

	Unrestricted funds	Unrestricted funds
	2025	2024
	£	£
Irrecoverable Input tax	1,256	2,041
Advertising	-	24
Training materials	1,679	7,217
Repairs and renewals	1,125	2,168
Light and heat	320	2,238
Motor expenses	1,547	4,139
Telephone	378	311
Printing and stationery	722	690
Insurance	289	348
Legal and professional	199	188
Audit and accountancy	357	346
Bank charges	70	97
Vehicle and equipment lease/hire	94	56
Sundry	863	1,021
Staff costs	92,970	74,502
Depreciation and impairment	1,883	4,476
Tea shop and plant sales	<u>103,752</u>	<u>99,862</u>

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

9 Charitable activities	Training and day care 2025 £	Training and day care 2024 £
Staff costs	1,733,654	1,526,235
Depreciation and impairment	115,804	91,701
Legal and professional	9,083	4,036
Training materials	155,377	134,187
Repairs and renewals	68,992	46,590
Staff training	25,315	11,321
Light and heat	56,334	48,096
Motor expenses	89,923	88,936
Printing and stationery	20,867	14,830
Telephone	7,558	6,672
Advertising	2,285	515
Insurance	12,943	7,487
Bank charges	2,389	2,087
Audit and accountancy	8,708	7,440
Vehicle and equipment hire	1,078	1,194
Sundry	86,140	65,805
	<u>2,396,450</u>	<u>2,057,132</u>
Analysis by fund		
Unrestricted funds	<u>2,396,450</u>	
For the year ended 31 March 2024		
Unrestricted funds		<u>2,057,132</u>
		<u>2,057,132</u>
10 Net movement in funds	2025	2024
	£	£
The net movement in funds is stated after charging/(crediting):		
Fees payable for the audit of the charity's financial statements	3,775	3,575
Depreciation of owned tangible fixed assets	117,687	96,177
	<u>121,462</u>	<u>100,752</u>

11 Management Committee

No remuneration was paid to the trustees in the year (2024: £Nil). Expenses totalling £1,603 (2024: £982) were paid to the trustees in the year.

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

12 Employees

Number of employees

The average monthly number of employees during the year was:

	2025	2024
	Number	Number
Employees	57	48

Employment costs

	2025	2024
	£	£
Wages and salaries	1,578,630	1,369,403
Social security costs	147,181	127,541
Other pension costs	100,813	103,793
	<u>1,826,624</u>	<u>1,600,737</u>

The number of employees whose annual remuneration was £60,000 or more were:

	2025	2024
	Number	Number
£70,001 to £80,000	-	2
£80,001 to £90,000	-	1
£100,001 to £110,000	1	-

13 Taxation

The charitable company is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities.

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

14 Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold land and buildings	Plant and machinery	Computers and office equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
Cost or valuation					
At 1 April 2024	3,279,858	250,904	146,612	210,620	3,887,994
Additions	773,092	51,347	15,940	62,281	902,660
Disposals	-	(4,390)	-	-	(4,390)
At 31 March 2025	4,052,950	297,862	162,552	272,901	4,786,265
Depreciation and impairment					
At 1 April 2024	963,129	196,662	127,270	154,595	1,441,656
Depreciation charged in the year	60,559	15,792	11,759	29,577	117,687
Eliminated in respect of disposals	-	(4,390)	-	-	(4,390)
At 31 March 2025	1,023,688	208,065	139,029	184,172	1,554,954
Carrying amount					
At 31 March 2025	3,029,262	89,797	23,523	88,729	3,231,311
At 31 March 2024	2,316,729	54,242	19,342	56,025	2,446,338

The freehold land was revalued in the amount of £500,000 by a firm of independent Chartered Surveyors, Parkinson Commercial Property Consultants, on 12 January 1996 on the basis of an open market valuation for existing use. The valuation has not been updated and the trustees have adopted the transitional rules of FRS102 and treated this as the deemed cost of the land.

The freehold land valued at £500,000 is not depreciated.

At 31 March 2025, had the revalued assets been carried at historic cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses, their carrying amount would have been approximately £2,529,262 (2024 - £1,816,729).

15 Stocks

	2025 £	2024 £
Finished goods and goods for resale	16,384	15,720

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

16 Debtors		
	2025	2024
	£	£
Amounts falling due within one year:		
Trade debtors	194,265	185,606
Other debtors	-	57,577
Prepayments and accrued income	42,616	40,069
	<u>236,881</u>	<u>283,252</u>
17 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
	2025	2024
	£	£
Other taxation and social security	31,385	27,750
Trade creditors	52,617	38,475
Accruals and deferred income	20,742	5,657
	<u>104,744</u>	<u>71,882</u>
18 Retirement benefit schemes		
	2025	2024
	£	£
Defined contribution schemes		
Charge to profit or loss in respect of defined contribution schemes	<u>100,813</u>	<u>103,793</u>

The charity operates a defined contribution pension scheme for all qualifying employees. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the charity in an independently administered fund.

19 Unrestricted funds

The unrestricted funds of the charity comprise the unexpended balances of donations and grants which are not subject to specific conditions by donors and grantors as to how they may be used. These include designated funds which have been set aside out of unrestricted funds by the trustees for specific purposes.

	At 1 April 2024 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	At 31 March 2025 £
General funds	4,469,248	2,814,917	(2,500,202)	4,783,963
Revaluation reserve	499,999	-	-	499,999
	<u>4,969,247</u>	<u>2,814,917</u>	<u>(2,500,202)</u>	<u>4,969,247</u>
Previous year:	At 1 April 2023 £	Incoming resources £	Resources expended £	At 31 March 2024 £
General funds	4,207,696	2,418,546	(2,156,994)	4,469,248
Revaluation reserve	499,999	-	-	499,999
	<u>4,707,695</u>	<u>2,418,546</u>	<u>(2,156,994)</u>	<u>4,707,695</u>

MIDSTREAM (WEST LANCS) LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

20 Related party transactions

Remuneration of key management personnel

The remuneration of key management personnel was as follows:

	2025 £	2024 £
Aggregate compensation	<u>113,249</u>	<u>103,671</u>

21 Cash generated from operations

	2025 £	2024 £
Surplus for the year	314,715	261,552
Adjustments for:		
Investment income recognised in statement of financial activities	(27,370)	(39,236)
Depreciation and impairment of tangible fixed assets	117,687	96,177
Movements in working capital:		
(Increase)/decrease in stocks	(664)	11,556
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	46,371	(91,816)
Increase in creditors	32,862	9,801
Cash generated from operations	<u>483,601</u>	<u>248,034</u>

22 Analysis of changes in net debt

The charity had no debt during the year.